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Eagle Mountain - Woodfibre Gas Pipeline Project

BCER Waste Discharge Approval Report—BC Rail Site Sampling and Monitoring

Report Period: February 20th to February 25th, 2024

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Appendix A: Point of Discharge from Water Treatment System Documentation

Appendix B: Receiving Environment Documentation

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Preamble

This is a report for the British Columbia Energy Regulator (BCER) Waste Discharge Approval (BCER number AE 111824) for the FortisBC Eagle Mountain – Woodfibre Gas Pipeline (EGP) Project for the BC Rail Site. This report covers the period of February 20th to February 25th, 2024 and includes the results of water quality monitoring and sampling of the receiving environment (upstream and downstream) in the Squamish River. During this timeframe no discharge into the receiving environment in the Squamish River occurred from the BC Rail site water treatment plant.

FortisBC has retained Triton Environmental Consultants Ltd. as the Qualified Professional to implement and oversee the monitoring and sampling program in the receiving environment. The data represented below, including laboratory reported exceedances, represent background conditions of the receiving environment, and are not related to EGP Project activities. The data collected and reported on represents background water quality conditions at the two receiving environment sampling sites as shown on the approved Waste Discharge Approval AE-111824.

Water Treatment Plant Update

Since the issuance of the Waste Discharge Approval (AE 111824) on September 29, 2023, FortisBC's tunnel contractor Frontier-Kemper Michels Joint Venture (FKM) has commenced setting up the water treatment plant (WTP) including the installing the plumbing, pumps & equipment, and treatment chemicals. The commissioning process of the WTP began on October 22, 2023 and is continuing to date. Water will be sampled to confirm that the batch from the WTP meets the British Columbia Approved and Working Water Quality Guidelines for Freshwater & Marine Aquatic Life requirements prior to discharge as outlined in the Waste Discharge Approval.

Introduction

The results provided in this document are submitted to BC Energy Regulator (BCER) by FortisBC as per the requirements listed in the Waste Discharge Approval AE-111824 Section 4.2:

The Approval Holder shall summarize the results of the discharge and receiving environment compliance sampling and monitoring program in a report that shall be submitted weekly over the term of this approval. The sampling and monitoring results shall be suitably tabulated and include comparison to the respective British Columbia Approved and Working Water Quality Guidelines for Freshwater & Marine Aquatic Life, as published by the Ministry of Environment & Climate Change Strategy. Any exceedance of regulatory guidelines shall be clearly highlighted, and any missed sampling events/missing date shall be identified with an explanation provided. Reporting frequency may be reduced upon a history of compliance and by written confirmation from the BCER. These reports shall be submitted to Waste.Management@bc-er.ca. A copy of the reports shall be provided to each First Nation consulted with regarding this subject approval,

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and also made publicly available on the FortisBC Eagle Mountain-Woodfibre Gas Pipeline Project | Talking Energy webpage.

FortisBC requests that the BCER confirm the receipt of this submittal and confirm that the submission meets the requirements of reporting. Future reports will use this format unless otherwise directed by BCER.

Sampling Methodology

The monitoring and sampling has been carried out in accordance with the procedures described in the most recent edition of the “British Columbia Field Sampling Manual” using field equipment and lab samples to meet daily and real time requirements for the Waste Discharge Approval.

At the receiving environment, real time daily field readings of pH, temperature, NTU, electrical conductivity, DO, ORP and salinity are being taken using an AquaTROLL 600 datalogger upstream and downstream in the river. Visible sheen will be monitored with visual inspections during times of discharge or sampling. Real time and daily readings are being monitored at the same time with one piece of equipment, allowing all the daily readings real time.

At the point of discharge from the WTP, the parameters are being monitored using field equipment (YSI ProDSS) and sondes/real time meters make and models to be confirmed by the contractor. Table 1 and Table 2 below show how each parameter is being monitored.

Table 1. Monitoring Process at Point of Discharge from Water Treatment System at the BC Rail Site

Permit Frequency	Parameters	Details
Daily	Visible Sheen	In field inspection
Daily (or per batch)	DO	Monitoring using YSI ProDSS
	ORP	Monitoring using YSI ProDSS
	Salinity	Monitoring using YSI ProDSS
Real Time (or per batch)	pH	Monitoring using YSI ProDSS
	Temperature	Monitoring using YSI ProDSS
	NTU	Monitoring using YSI ProDSS
	Electrical Conductivity	Monitoring using YSI ProDSS
Weekly (or per batch) Lab Samples	List prescribed in permit	Lab samples

Table 2. Receiving Environment (upstream and downstream) Monitoring Process

Permit Frequency	Parameters	Details
Daily	Visible Sheen	In field inspection
Daily	DO	Monitoring using Sonde- AquaTROLL 600 datalogger
	ORP	Monitoring using Sonde- AquaTROLL 600 datalogger
	Salinity	Monitoring using Sonde- AquaTROLL 600 datalogger
Real Time	pH	Monitoring using Sonde- AquaTROLL 600 datalogger
	Temperature	Monitoring using Sonde- AquaTROLL 600 datalogger
	NTU	Monitoring using Sonde- AquaTROLL 600 datalogger

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Permit Frequency	Parameters	Details
	Electrical Conductivity	Monitoring using Sonde- AquaTROLL 600 datalogger
Weekly Lab Samples	List prescribed in permit	Lab samples

Receiving Environment equipment details: Sondes: Aqua-TROLL 600 made by In-Situ Inc. Sondes set up to log temperature, specific conductivity, salinity (in PSU), pH, ORP, DO (mg/L), and turbidity (NTU) at 10 minute intervals.

Point of Discharge from the WTP equipment details: YSI ProDSS with pH, conductivity, DO, ORP and turbidity probe that measure pH, temperature, NTU, electrical conductivity, ORP, DO and salinity

Summary

Activities

- No discharges to the receiving environment have occurred from the WTP within this reporting period. The WTP is currently being commissioned.

Point of Discharge from Water Treatment System (BC Rail Site) Summary

N/A - No discharge occurred during the reporting period.

Exceedance details

N/A - No discharge occurred during the reporting period.

Receiving Environment Summary

The receiving environment is being monitored as a permit requirement, currently, there are no discharges from the WTP to the receiving environment, so all recorded exceedances in the laboratory report are not project related and existing background quality.

Table 3: Upstream Monitoring Information

Date of Lab Sample	Real Time Monitored	Field Samples Taken	Results
2024-02-20	Yes *	Yes *	Full set of lab sample results, photo and documentation are provided in Appendix B.

Table 4: Downstream Monitoring Information

Date of Lab Sample	Real Time Monitored	Field Samples Taken	Results
2023-02-20	Yes *	Yes *	Full set of lab sample results, photo and documentation are provided in Appendix B.

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* Sondes set up to log temperature, specific conductivity, salinity (in PSU), pH, ORP, DO (mg/L), and turbidity (NTU) at 10 minute intervals.

Receiving Environment Monitoring Details

- Daily visible sheen checks have not been conducted in the receiving environment as there have not been any discharges from the WTP.
- All receiving environment lab results are in Appendix B.
- Recorded exceedances in the laboratory and field samples collected from the receiving environment (upstream and downstream) are indicative of the existing background water quality in the Squamish River, and are not related to the EGP Project activities.

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Appendix A Point of Discharge from Water Treatment Plant Documentation



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No discharge from the water treatment plant, nothing to report

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Appendix B Receiving Environment Documentation

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Receiving Environment Sample Analysis

BC MOECCS. 2021. BC Working Water Quality Guidelines for the Protection of Aquatic Life, Wildlife & Agriculture. Accessed www.summaqua.ca/water-quality/guidelines/

Note that long-term guidelines apply to averaged data to account for chronic impacts to aquatic life. Ideally, five samples collected over a 20-30 day period would be taken to determine if a water body is meeting the long-term guidelines for protection.

Note that long-term guidelines apply to averaged data to intervals over 30 days is considered to be the minimum number of parameter and site conditions. Long-term guidelines apply

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Receiving Environment Lab Documentation

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS (GUIDELINE EVALUATION)

Work Order	: VA24A3416	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: Triton Environmental Consultants Ltd.	Laboratory	: ALS Environmental - Vancouver
Contact		Account Manager	: [REDACTED]
Address		Address	: [REDACTED]
Telephone		Telephone	: [REDACTED]
Project	: 11964	Date Samples Received	: 20-Feb-2024 14:30
PO	: 11964-Task20-Phase3C-4C	Date Analysis Commenced	: 22-Feb-2024
C-O-C number	: 17-	Issue Date	: 28-Feb-2024 17:16
Sampler	: ----		
Site	: Water Analysis		
Quote number	: VA23-TRIT100-012		
No. of samples received	: 5		
No. of samples analysed	: 5		

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Guideline Comparison

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QC Interpretive report to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification (SRN).

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is conducted in accordance with US FDA 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	Position	Laboratory Department
Angelo Salandanano	Lab Assistant	Metals, Burnaby, British Columbia
Juanita Martis	Account Manager Assistant	Administration, Burnaby, British Columbia
Kate Dimitrova	Supervisor - Inorganic	Inorganics, Burnaby, British Columbia
Kevin Duarte	Supervisor - Metals ICP Instrumentation	Metals, Burnaby, British Columbia
Miles Gropen	Department Manager - Inorganics	Inorganics, Burnaby, British Columbia
Owen Cheng		Metals, Burnaby, British Columbia
Sam Silveira	Analyst	Metals, Burnaby, British Columbia

No Breaches Found

General Comments

The analytical methods used by ALS are developed using internationally recognized reference methods (where available), such as those published by US EPA, APHA Standard Methods, ASTM, ISO, Environment Canada, BC MOE, and Ontario MOE. Refer to the ALS Quality Control Interpretive report (QCI) for applicable references and methodology summaries. Reference methods may incorporate modifications to improve performance.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Application of guidelines is provided "as is" without warranty of any kind, either expressed or implied, including, but not limited to fitness for a particular purpose, or non-infringement. ALS assumes no responsibility for errors or omissions in the information. Guidelines are not adjusted for the hardness, pH or temperature of the sample (the most conservative values are used). Measurement uncertainty is not applied to test results prior to comparison with specified criteria values.

Key : LOR: Limit of Reporting (detection limit).

Unit	Description
-	no units
°C	degrees celsius
mg/L	milligrams per litre
pH units	pH units

>: greater than.

<: less than.

Red shading is applied where the result or the LOR is greater than the Guideline Upper Limit (or lower than the Guideline Lower Limit, if applicable).

For drinking water samples, Red shading is applied where the result for E.coli, fecal or total coliforms is greater than or equal to the Guideline Upper Limit.

Qualifiers

Qualifier	Description
RRV	Reported result verified by repeat analysis.



Analytical Results Evaluation

Matrix: Water	Client sample ID			SQU DS1	SQU US1	Duplicate	Field Blank	Trip Blank	---	---
				20-Feb-2024 12:08	20-Feb-2024 11:26	20-Feb-2024 11:35	20-Feb-2024 11:10	20-Feb-2024 00:00	---	---
	Sampling date/time			Water	Water	Water	Water	Water	---	---
Analyte	CAS Number	Method/Lab	Unit	VA24A3416-001	VA24A3416-002	VA24A3416-003	VA24A3416-004	VA24A3416-005	-----	-----
Field Tests										
pH, field	---	EF001/VA	pH units	7.40	7.38	---	---	---	---	---
Temperature, field	---	EF001/VA	°C	4.80	4.80	---	---	---	---	---
Physical Tests										
Hardness (as CaCO ₃), dissolved	---	EC100/VA	mg/L	22.9	23.5	23.7	<0.60	---	---	---
Hardness (as CaCO ₃), from total Ca/Mg	---	EC100A/VA	mg/L	23.2	24.2	23.9	<0.60	<0.60	---	---
Solids, total dissolved [TDS]	---	E162/VA	mg/L	63	54	48	<10	<10	---	---
Solids, total suspended [TSS]	---	E160/VA	mg/L	<3.0	<3.0	<3.0	<3.0	<3.0	---	---
Alkalinity, total (as CaCO ₃)	---	E290/VA	mg/L	19.6	22.8	22.9	<2.0	<2.0	---	---
Anions and Nutrients										
Ammonia, total (as N)	7664-41-7	E298/VA	mg/L	0.0767	0.223	0.220	<0.0050	<0.0050	---	---
Bromide	24959-67-9	E235.Br-L/VA	mg/L	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	---	---
Chloride	16887-00-6	E235.Cl/VA	mg/L	3.33	4.02	3.52	<0.50	<0.50	---	---
Fluoride	16984-48-8	E235.F/VA	mg/L	0.024	0.026	0.027	<0.020	<0.020	---	---
Nitrate (as N)	14797-55-8	E235.NO3-L/VA	mg/L	0.0535	0.0507	0.0551	<0.0050	<0.0050	---	---
Nitrite (as N)	14797-65-0	E235.NO2-L/VA	mg/L	<0.0010	0.0012	0.0014	<0.0010	<0.0010	---	---
Nitrogen, total	7727-37-9	E366/VA	mg/L	0.154	0.316	0.308	<0.030	<0.030	---	---
Phosphorus, total	7723-14-0	E372-U/VA	mg/L	0.0158	0.0256	0.0254	<0.0020	<0.0020	---	---
Sulfate (as SO ₄)	14808-79-8	E235.SO4/VA	mg/L	6.84	7.10	7.11	<0.30	<0.30	---	---
Organic / Inorganic Carbon										
Carbon, dissolved organic [DOC]	---	E358-L/VA	mg/L	1.15	0.82	0.90	<0.50	---	---	---
Carbon, total organic [TOC]	---	E355-L/VA	mg/L	0.94	1.29	0.94	<0.50	<0.50	---	---
Total Sulfides										
Sulfide, total (as S)	18496-25-8	E395/VA	mg/L	<0.0015	<0.0015	<0.0015	<0.0015	<0.0015	---	---
Sulfide, total (as H ₂ S)	7783-06-4	E395/VA	mg/L	<0.0016	<0.0016	<0.0016	<0.0016	<0.0016	---	---
Total Metals										
Aluminum, total	7429-90-5	E420/VA	mg/L	0.0564	0.0965	0.0899	<0.0030	<0.0030	---	---
Antimony, total	7440-36-0	E420/VA	mg/L	<0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010	---	---



Analytical Results Evaluation

Matrix: Water	Client sample ID		SQU DS1	SQU US1	Duplicate	Field Blank	Trip Blank	---	---
			20-Feb-2024 12:08	20-Feb-2024 11:26	20-Feb-2024 11:35	20-Feb-2024 11:10	20-Feb-2024 00:00	---	---
	Sampling date/time		Sub-Matrix	Water	Water	Water	Water	Water	---
Analyte	CAS Number	Method/Lab	Unit	VA24A3416-001	VA24A3416-002	VA24A3416-003	VA24A3416-004	VA24A3416-005	-----
Total Metals									
Arsenic, total	7440-38-2	E420/VA	mg/L	0.00017	0.00019	0.00018	<0.00010	<0.00010	---
Barium, total	7440-39-3	E420/VA	mg/L	0.0101	0.0102	0.00994	<0.00010	<0.00010	---
Beryllium, total	7440-41-7	E420/VA	mg/L	<0.000100	<0.000100	<0.000100	<0.000100	<0.000100	---
Bismuth, total	7440-69-9	E420/VA	mg/L	<0.000050	<0.000050	<0.000050	<0.000050	<0.000050	---
Boron, total	7440-42-8	E420/VA	mg/L	0.010	0.011	0.011	<0.010	<0.010	---
Cadmium, total	7440-43-9	E420/VA	mg/L	0.0000098	0.0000088	0.0000107	<0.0000050	<0.0000050	---
Calcium, total	7440-70-2	E420/VA	mg/L	7.81	8.08	8.00	<0.050	<0.050	---
Cesium, total	7440-46-2	E420/VA	mg/L	0.000024	0.000026	0.000030	<0.000010	<0.000010	---
Chromium, total	7440-47-3	E420/VA	mg/L	<0.00050	<0.00050	<0.00050	<0.00050	<0.00050	---
Cobalt, total	7440-48-4	E420/VA	mg/L	0.00011	0.00010	0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010	---
Copper, total	7440-50-8	E420/VA	mg/L	0.00076	0.00081	0.00086	<0.00050	<0.00050	---
Iron, total	7439-89-6	E420/VA	mg/L	0.168	0.188	0.188	<0.010	<0.010	---
Lead, total	7439-92-1	E420/VA	mg/L	<0.000050	<0.000050	<0.000050	<0.000050	<0.000050	---
Lithium, total	7439-93-2	E420/VA	mg/L	0.0012	0.0011	0.0011	<0.0010	<0.0010	---
Magnesium, total	7439-95-4	E420/VA	mg/L	0.892	0.989	0.958	<0.0050	<0.0050	---
Manganese, total	7439-96-5	E420/VA	mg/L	0.0124	0.0124	0.0121	<0.00010	<0.00010	---
Mercury, total	7439-97-6	E508/VA	mg/L	<0.0000050	<0.0000050	<0.0000050	<0.0000050	<0.0000050	---
Molybdenum, total	7439-98-7	E420/VA	mg/L	0.000665	0.000709	0.000778	<0.000050	<0.000050	---
Nickel, total	7440-02-0	E420/VA	mg/L	<0.00050	<0.00050	<0.00050	<0.00050	<0.00050	---
Phosphorus, total	7723-14-0	E420/VA	mg/L	<0.050	0.051	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	---
Potassium, total	7440-09-7	E420/VA	mg/L	0.776	0.836	0.814	<0.050	<0.050	---
Rubidium, total	7440-17-7	E420/VA	mg/L	0.00116	0.00123	0.00119	<0.00020	<0.00020	---
Selenium, total	7782-49-2	E420/VA	mg/L	<0.000050	<0.000050	<0.000050	<0.000050	<0.000050	---
Silicon, total	7440-21-3	E420/VA	mg/L	5.88	6.44	6.23	<0.10	<0.10	---
Silver, total	7440-22-4	E420/VA	mg/L	<0.000010	<0.000010	<0.000010	<0.000010	<0.000010	---
Sodium, total	7440-23-5	E420/VA	mg/L	3.30	3.67	3.57	<0.050	<0.050	---
Strontium, total	7440-24-6	E420/VA	mg/L	0.0488	0.0502	0.0490	<0.00020	<0.00020	---
Sulfur, total	7704-34-9	E420/VA	mg/L	1.96	2.05	1.99	<0.50	<0.50	---
Tellurium, total	13494-80-9	E420/VA	mg/L	<0.00020	<0.00020	<0.00020	<0.00020	<0.00020	---



Analytical Results Evaluation

Matrix: Water	Client sample ID	SQU DS1	SQU US1	Duplicate	Field Blank	Trip Blank	---	---
		Sampling date/time	20-Feb-2024 12:08	20-Feb-2024 11:26	20-Feb-2024 11:35	20-Feb-2024 11:10	20-Feb-2024 00:00	---
	Sub-Matrix		Water	Water	Water	Water	Water	---
Analyte	CAS Number	Method/Lab	Unit	VA24A3416-001	VA24A3416-002	VA24A3416-003	VA24A3416-004	VA24A3416-005
Total Metals								
Thallium, total	7440-28-0	E420/VA	mg/L	<0.000010	<0.000010	<0.000010	<0.000010	<0.000010
Thorium, total	7440-29-1	E420/VA	mg/L	<0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010
Tin, total	7440-31-5	E420/VA	mg/L	<0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010
Titanium, total	7440-32-6	E420/VA	mg/L	0.00194	0.00262	0.00249	<0.00030	<0.00030
Tungsten, total	7440-33-7	E420/VA	mg/L	<0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010
Uranium, total	7440-61-1	E420/VA	mg/L	0.000029	0.000032	0.000034	<0.000010	<0.000010
Vanadium, total	7440-62-2	E420/VA	mg/L	0.00163	0.00188	0.00191	<0.00050	<0.00050
Zinc, total	7440-66-6	E420/VA	mg/L	<0.0030	<0.0030	<0.0030	<0.0030	<0.0030
Zirconium, total	7440-67-7	E420/VA	mg/L	<0.00020	<0.00020	<0.00020	<0.00020	<0.00020
Dissolved Metals								
Aluminum, dissolved	7429-90-5	E421/VA	mg/L	0.0182	0.0185	0.0177	<0.0010	<0.0010
Antimony, dissolved	7440-36-0	E421/VA	mg/L	<0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010
Arsenic, dissolved	7440-38-2	E421/VA	mg/L	0.00015	0.00015	0.00015	<0.00010	<0.00010
Barium, dissolved	7440-39-3	E421/VA	mg/L	0.00944	0.00916	0.00917	<0.00010	<0.00010
Beryllium, dissolved	7440-41-7	E421/VA	mg/L	<0.000100	<0.000100	<0.000100	<0.000100	<0.000100
Bismuth, dissolved	7440-69-9	E421/VA	mg/L	<0.000050	<0.000050	<0.000050	<0.000050	<0.000050
Boron, dissolved	7440-42-8	E421/VA	mg/L	<0.10	0.010	0.010	<0.010	<0.010
Cadmium, dissolved	7440-43-9	E421/VA	mg/L	0.0000093	0.0000081	0.0000078	<0.0000050	<0.0000050
Calcium, dissolved	7440-70-2	E421/VA	mg/L	7.71	7.87	7.97	<0.050	<0.050
Cesium, dissolved	7440-46-2	E421/VA	mg/L	0.000025	0.000024	0.000023	<0.000010	<0.000010
Chromium, dissolved	7440-47-3	E421/VA	mg/L	<0.00050	<0.00050	<0.00050	<0.00050	<0.00050
Cobalt, dissolved	7440-48-4	E421/VA	mg/L	<0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010
Copper, dissolved	7440-50-8	E421/VA	mg/L	0.00052	0.00052	0.00053	<0.00020	<0.00020
Iron, dissolved	7439-89-6	E421/VA	mg/L	0.096	0.090	0.092	<0.010	<0.010
Lead, dissolved	7439-92-1	E421/VA	mg/L	<0.000050	<0.000050	<0.000050	<0.000050	<0.000050
Lithium, dissolved	7439-93-2	E421/VA	mg/L	0.0012	0.0011	0.0011	<0.0010	<0.0010
Magnesium, dissolved	7439-95-4	E421/VA	mg/L	0.879	0.928	0.933	<0.0050	<0.0050
Manganese, dissolved	7439-96-5	E421/VA	mg/L	0.0115	0.0103	0.0104	<0.00010	<0.00010



Analytical Results Evaluation

Matrix: Water	Client sample ID	SQU DS1	SQU US1	Duplicate	Field Blank	Trip Blank	---	---
		Sampling date/time	20-Feb-2024 12:08	20-Feb-2024 11:26	20-Feb-2024 11:35	20-Feb-2024 11:10	20-Feb-2024 00:00	---
	Sub-Matrix		Water	Water	Water	Water	Water	---
Analyte	CAS Number	Method/Lab	Unit	VA24A3416-001	VA24A3416-002	VA24A3416-003	VA24A3416-004	VA24A3416-005
Dissolved Metals								
Mercury, dissolved	7439-97-6	E509/VA	mg/L	<0.0000050	<0.0000050	<0.0000050	<0.0000050	---
Molybdenum, dissolved	7439-98-7	E421/VA	mg/L	0.000621	0.000684	0.000684	<0.000050	---
Nickel, dissolved	7440-02-0	E421/VA	mg/L	<0.00050	<0.00050	<0.00050	<0.00050	---
Phosphorus, dissolved	7723-14-0	E421/VA	mg/L	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	---
Potassium, dissolved	7440-09-7	E421/VA	mg/L	0.767	0.788	0.809	<0.050	---
Rubidium, dissolved	7440-17-7	E421/VA	mg/L	0.00113	0.00113	0.00120	<0.00020	---
Selenium, dissolved	7782-49-2	E421/VA	mg/L	<0.000050	<0.000050	<0.000050	<0.000050	---
Silicon, dissolved	7440-21-3	E421/VA	mg/L	5.80	6.19	6.16	<0.050	---
Silver, dissolved	7440-22-4	E421/VA	mg/L	<0.000010	<0.000010	<0.000010	<0.000010	---
Sodium, dissolved	7440-23-5	E421/VA	mg/L	3.22	3.40	3.46	<0.050	---
Strontium, dissolved	7440-24-6	E421/VA	mg/L	0.0488	0.0482	0.0489	<0.00020	---
Sulfur, dissolved	7704-34-9	E421/VA	mg/L	1.76	2.03	1.91	<0.50	---
Tellurium, dissolved	13494-80-9	E421/VA	mg/L	<0.00020	<0.00020	<0.00020	<0.00020	---
Thallium, dissolved	7440-28-0	E421/VA	mg/L	<0.000010	<0.000010	<0.000010	<0.000010	---
Thorium, dissolved	7440-29-1	E421/VA	mg/L	<0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010	---
Tin, dissolved	7440-31-5	E421/VA	mg/L	<0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010	---
Titanium, dissolved	7440-32-6	E421/VA	mg/L	<0.00030	<0.00030	<0.00030	<0.00030	---
Tungsten, dissolved	7440-33-7	E421/VA	mg/L	<0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010	---
Uranium, dissolved	7440-61-1	E421/VA	mg/L	0.000030	0.000031	0.000027	<0.000010	---
Vanadium, dissolved	7440-62-2	E421/VA	mg/L	0.00141	0.00167	0.00166	<0.00050	---
Zinc, dissolved	7440-66-6	E421/VA	mg/L	<0.0010	<0.0010	0.0010	0.0011 ^{RRV}	---
Zirconium, dissolved	7440-67-7	E421/VA	mg/L	<0.00020	<0.00020	<0.00020	<0.00020	---
Dissolved mercury filtration location	----	EP509/VA	-	Field	Field	Field	Field	---
Dissolved metals filtration location	----	EP421/VA	-	Field	Field	Field	Field	---
Speciated Metals								
Chromium, hexavalent [Cr VI], dissolved	18540-29-9	E532A/VA	mg/L	<0.00050	<0.00050	<0.00050	<0.00050	---
Chromium, hexavalent [Cr VI], total	18540-29-9	E532/VA	mg/L	<0.00050	<0.00050	<0.00050	<0.00050	---
Chromium, trivalent [Cr III], dissolved	16065-83-1	EC535A/VA	mg/L	<0.00050	<0.00050	<0.00050	<0.00050	---



Analytical Results Evaluation

Matrix: Water	Client sample ID		SQU DS1	SQU US1	Duplicate	Field Blank	Trip Blank	---	---	
	Sampling date/time		20-Feb-2024 12:08	20-Feb-2024 11:26	20-Feb-2024 11:35	20-Feb-2024 11:10	20-Feb-2024 00:00	---	---	
	Sub-Matrix		Water	Water	Water	Water	Water	---	---	
Analyte	CAS Number	Method/Lab	Unit	VA24A3416-001	VA24A3416-002	VA24A3416-003	VA24A3416-004	VA24A3416-005	-----	-----
Speciated Metals										
Chromium, trivalent [Cr III], total	16065-83-1	EC535/VA	mg/L	<0.00050	<0.00050	<0.00050	<0.00050	<0.00050	---	---

Please refer to the General Comments section for an explanation of any result qualifiers detected.

Please refer to the Accreditation section for an explanation of analyte accreditations.

Key:

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: VA24A3416	Page	: 1 of 6
Client	: Triton Environmental Consultants Ltd.	Laboratory	: ALS Environmental - Vancouver
Contact		Account Manager	
Address		Address	
Telephone		Telephone	
Project	: 11964	Date Samples Received	: 20-Feb-2024 14:30
PO	: 11964-Task20-Phase3C-4C	Date Analysis Commenced	: 22-Feb-2024
C-O-C number	: 17-	Issue Date	: 28-Feb-2024 17:15
Sampler	: ----		
Site	: Water Analysis		
Quote number	: VA23-TRIT100-012		
No. of samples received	: 5		
No. of samples analysed	: 5		

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QC Interpretive report to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification (SRN).

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is conducted in accordance with US FDA 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	Position	Laboratory Department
Angelo Salandanian	Lab Assistant	Metals, Burnaby, British Columbia
Juanita Martis	Account Manager Assistant	Administration, Burnaby, British Columbia
Kate Dimitrova	Supervisor - Inorganic	Inorganics, Burnaby, British Columbia
Kevin Duarte	Supervisor - Metals ICP Instrumentation	Metals, Burnaby, British Columbia
Miles Gropen	Department Manager - Inorganics	Inorganics, Burnaby, British Columbia
Owen Cheng		Metals, Burnaby, British Columbia
Sam Silveira	Analyst	Metals, Burnaby, British Columbia



General Comments

The analytical methods used by ALS are developed using internationally recognized reference methods (where available), such as those published by US EPA, APHA Standard Methods, ASTM, ISO, Environment Canada, BC MOE, and Ontario MOE. Refer to the ALS Quality Control Interpretive report (QCI) for applicable references and methodology summaries. Reference methods may incorporate modifications to improve performance.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Please refer to Quality Control Interpretive report (QCI) for information regarding Holding Time compliance.

Key : CAS Number: Chemical Abstracts Services number is a unique identifier assigned to discrete substances

LOR: Limit of Reporting (detection limit).

<i>Unit</i>	<i>Description</i>
-	no units
°C	degrees celsius
mg/L	milligrams per litre
pH units	pH units

<: less than.

>: greater than.

Surrogate: An analyte that is similar in behavior to target analyte(s), but that does not occur naturally in environmental samples. For applicable tests, surrogates are added to samples prior to analysis as a check on recovery.

Test results reported relate only to the samples as received by the laboratory.

UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED on SRN or QCI Report, ALL SAMPLES WERE RECEIVED IN ACCEPTABLE CONDITION.

Qualifiers

<i>Qualifier</i>	<i>Description</i>
RRV	Reported result verified by repeat analysis.



Analytical Results

Client sample ID				SQU DS1	SQU US1	Duplicate	Field Blank	Trip Blank	
Client sampling date / time				20-Feb-2024 12:08	20-Feb-2024 11:26	20-Feb-2024 11:35	20-Feb-2024 11:10	20-Feb-2024 00:00	
Analyte	CAS Number	Method/Lab	LOR	Unit	VA24A3416-001	VA24A3416-002	VA24A3416-003	VA24A3416-004	VA24A3416-005
Field Tests									
pH, field	---	EF001/VA	0.10	pH units	7.40	7.38	---	---	---
Temperature, field	---	EF001/VA	0.10	°C	4.80	4.80	---	---	---
Physical Tests									
Hardness (as CaCO ₃), dissolved	---	EC100/VA	0.60	mg/L	22.9	23.5	23.7	<0.60	---
Hardness (as CaCO ₃), from total Ca/Mg	---	EC100A/VA	0.60	mg/L	23.2	24.2	23.9	<0.60	<0.60
Solids, total dissolved [TDS]	---	E162/VA	10	mg/L	63	54	48	<10	<10
Solids, total suspended [TSS]	---	E160/VA	3.0	mg/L	<3.0	<3.0	<3.0	<3.0	<3.0
Alkalinity, total (as CaCO ₃)	---	E290/VA	2.0	mg/L	19.6	22.8	22.9	<2.0	<2.0
Anions and Nutrients									
Ammonia, total (as N)	7664-41-7	E298/VA	0.0050	mg/L	0.0767	0.223	0.220	<0.0050	<0.0050
Bromide	24959-67-9	E235.Br-L/VA	0.050	mg/L	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050
Chloride	16887-00-6	E235.Cl/VA	0.50	mg/L	3.33	4.02	3.52	<0.50	<0.50
Fluoride	16984-48-8	E235.F/VA	0.020	mg/L	0.024	0.026	0.027	<0.020	<0.020
Nitrate (as N)	14797-55-8	E235.NO3-L/V A	0.0050	mg/L	0.0535	0.0507	0.0551	<0.0050	<0.0050
Nitrite (as N)	14797-65-0	E235.NO2-L/V A	0.0010	mg/L	<0.0010	0.0012	0.0014	<0.0010	<0.0010
Nitrogen, total	7727-37-9	E366/VA	0.030	mg/L	0.154	0.316	0.308	<0.030	<0.030
Phosphorus, total	7723-14-0	E372-U/VA	0.0020	mg/L	0.0158	0.0256	0.0254	<0.0020	<0.0020
Sulfate (as SO ₄)	14808-79-8	E235.SO4/VA	0.30	mg/L	6.84	7.10	7.11	<0.30	<0.30
Organic / Inorganic Carbon									
Carbon, dissolved organic [DOC]	---	E358-L/VA	0.50	mg/L	1.15	0.82	0.90	<0.50	---
Carbon, total organic [TOC]	---	E355-L/VA	0.50	mg/L	0.94	1.29	0.94	<0.50	<0.50
Total Sulfides									
Sulfide, total (as S)	18496-25-8	E395/VA	0.0015	mg/L	<0.0015	<0.0015	<0.0015	<0.0015	<0.0015
Sulfide, total (as H ₂ S)	7783-06-4	E395/VA	0.0016	mg/L	<0.0016	<0.0016	<0.0016	<0.0016	<0.0016
Total Metals									
Aluminum, total	7429-90-5	E420/VA	0.0030	mg/L	0.0564	0.0965	0.0899	<0.0030	<0.0030
Antimony, total	7440-36-0	E420/VA	0.00010	mg/L	<0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010
Arsenic, total	7440-38-2	E420/VA	0.00010	mg/L	0.00017	0.00019	0.00018	<0.00010	<0.00010



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: Water (Matrix: Water)					Client sample ID	SQU DS1	SQU US1	Duplicate	Field Blank	Trip Blank
Analyte	CAS Number	Method/Lab	LOR	Unit	VA24A3416-001	VA24A3416-002	VA24A3416-003	VA24A3416-004	VA24A3416-005	
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	
Total Metals										
Barium, total	7440-39-3	E420/VA	0.00010	mg/L	0.0101	0.0102	0.00994	<0.00010	<0.00010	
Beryllium, total	7440-41-7	E420/VA	0.000100	mg/L	<0.000100	<0.000100	<0.000100	<0.000100	<0.000100	
Bismuth, total	7440-69-9	E420/VA	0.000050	mg/L	<0.000050	<0.000050	<0.000050	<0.000050	<0.000050	
Boron, total	7440-42-8	E420/VA	0.010	mg/L	0.010	0.011	0.011	<0.010	<0.010	
Cadmium, total	7440-43-9	E420/VA	0.0000050	mg/L	0.0000098	0.0000088	0.0000107	<0.0000050	<0.0000050	
Calcium, total	7440-70-2	E420/VA	0.050	mg/L	7.81	8.08	8.00	<0.050	<0.050	
Cesium, total	7440-46-2	E420/VA	0.000010	mg/L	0.000024	0.000026	0.000030	<0.000010	<0.000010	
Chromium, total	7440-47-3	E420/VA	0.00050	mg/L	<0.00050	<0.00050	<0.00050	<0.00050	<0.00050	
Cobalt, total	7440-48-4	E420/VA	0.00010	mg/L	0.00011	0.00010	0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010	
Copper, total	7440-50-8	E420/VA	0.00050	mg/L	0.00076	0.00081	0.00086	<0.00050	<0.00050	
Iron, total	7439-89-6	E420/VA	0.010	mg/L	0.168	0.188	0.188	<0.010	<0.010	
Lead, total	7439-92-1	E420/VA	0.000050	mg/L	<0.000050	<0.000050	<0.000050	<0.000050	<0.000050	
Lithium, total	7439-93-2	E420/VA	0.0010	mg/L	0.0012	0.0011	0.0011	<0.0010	<0.0010	
Magnesium, total	7439-95-4	E420/VA	0.0050	mg/L	0.892	0.989	0.958	<0.0050	<0.0050	
Manganese, total	7439-96-5	E420/VA	0.00010	mg/L	0.0124	0.0124	0.0121	<0.00010	<0.00010	
Mercury, total	7439-97-6	E508/VA	0.0000050	mg/L	<0.0000050	<0.0000050	<0.0000050	<0.0000050	<0.0000050	
Molybdenum, total	7439-98-7	E420/VA	0.000050	mg/L	0.000665	0.000709	0.000778	<0.000050	<0.000050	
Nickel, total	7440-02-0	E420/VA	0.00050	mg/L	<0.00050	<0.00050	<0.00050	<0.00050	<0.00050	
Phosphorus, total	7723-14-0	E420/VA	0.050	mg/L	<0.050	0.051	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	
Potassium, total	7440-09-7	E420/VA	0.050	mg/L	0.776	0.836	0.814	<0.050	<0.050	
Rubidium, total	7440-17-7	E420/VA	0.00020	mg/L	0.00116	0.00123	0.00119	<0.00020	<0.00020	
Selenium, total	7782-49-2	E420/VA	0.000050	mg/L	<0.000050	<0.000050	<0.000050	<0.000050	<0.000050	
Silicon, total	7440-21-3	E420/VA	0.10	mg/L	5.88	6.44	6.23	<0.10	<0.10	
Silver, total	7440-22-4	E420/VA	0.000010	mg/L	<0.000010	<0.000010	<0.000010	<0.000010	<0.000010	
Sodium, total	7440-23-5	E420/VA	0.050	mg/L	3.30	3.67	3.57	<0.050	<0.050	
Strontium, total	7440-24-6	E420/VA	0.00020	mg/L	0.0488	0.0502	0.0490	<0.00020	<0.00020	
Sulfur, total	7704-34-9	E420/VA	0.50	mg/L	1.96	2.05	1.99	<0.50	<0.50	
Tellurium, total	13494-80-9	E420/VA	0.00020	mg/L	<0.00020	<0.00020	<0.00020	<0.00020	<0.00020	
Thallium, total	7440-28-0	E420/VA	0.000010	mg/L	<0.000010	<0.000010	<0.000010	<0.000010	<0.000010	
Thorium, total	7440-29-1	E420/VA	0.00010	mg/L	<0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010	



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: Water (Matrix: Water)					Client sample ID	SQU DS1	SQU US1	Duplicate	Field Blank	Trip Blank
					Client sampling date / time	20-Feb-2024 12:08	20-Feb-2024 11:26	20-Feb-2024 11:35	20-Feb-2024 11:10	20-Feb-2024 00:00
Analyte	CAS Number	Method/Lab	LOR	Unit	VA24A3416-001	VA24A3416-002	VA24A3416-003	VA24A3416-004	VA24A3416-005	
Total Metals										
Tin, total	7440-31-5	E420/VA	0.00010	mg/L	<0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010	
Titanium, total	7440-32-6	E420/VA	0.00030	mg/L	0.00194	0.00262	0.00249	<0.00030	<0.00030	
Tungsten, total	7440-33-7	E420/VA	0.00010	mg/L	<0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010	
Uranium, total	7440-61-1	E420/VA	0.000010	mg/L	0.000029	0.000032	0.000034	<0.000010	<0.000010	
Vanadium, total	7440-62-2	E420/VA	0.00050	mg/L	0.00163	0.00188	0.00191	<0.00050	<0.00050	
Zinc, total	7440-66-6	E420/VA	0.0030	mg/L	<0.0030	<0.0030	<0.0030	<0.0030	<0.0030	
Zirconium, total	7440-67-7	E420/VA	0.00020	mg/L	<0.00020	<0.00020	<0.00020	<0.00020	<0.00020	
Dissolved Metals										
Aluminum, dissolved	7429-90-5	E421/VA	0.0010	mg/L	0.0182	0.0185	0.0177	<0.0010	---	
Antimony, dissolved	7440-36-0	E421/VA	0.00010	mg/L	<0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010	---	
Arsenic, dissolved	7440-38-2	E421/VA	0.00010	mg/L	0.00015	0.00015	0.00015	<0.00010	---	
Barium, dissolved	7440-39-3	E421/VA	0.00010	mg/L	0.00944	0.00916	0.00917	<0.00010	---	
Beryllium, dissolved	7440-41-7	E421/VA	0.000100	mg/L	<0.000100	<0.000100	<0.000100	<0.000100	---	
Bismuth, dissolved	7440-69-9	E421/VA	0.000050	mg/L	<0.000050	<0.000050	<0.000050	<0.000050	---	
Boron, dissolved	7440-42-8	E421/VA	0.010	mg/L	<0.010	0.010	0.010	<0.010	---	
Cadmium, dissolved	7440-43-9	E421/VA	0.0000050	mg/L	0.0000093	0.0000081	0.0000078	<0.0000050	---	
Calcium, dissolved	7440-70-2	E421/VA	0.050	mg/L	7.71	7.87	7.97	<0.050	---	
Cesium, dissolved	7440-46-2	E421/VA	0.000010	mg/L	0.000025	0.000024	0.000023	<0.000010	---	
Chromium, dissolved	7440-47-3	E421/VA	0.00050	mg/L	<0.00050	<0.00050	<0.00050	<0.00050	---	
Cobalt, dissolved	7440-48-4	E421/VA	0.00010	mg/L	<0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010	---	
Copper, dissolved	7440-50-8	E421/VA	0.00020	mg/L	0.00052	0.00052	0.00053	<0.00020	---	
Iron, dissolved	7439-89-6	E421/VA	0.010	mg/L	0.096	0.090	0.092	<0.010	---	
Lead, dissolved	7439-92-1	E421/VA	0.000050	mg/L	<0.000050	<0.000050	<0.000050	<0.000050	---	
Lithium, dissolved	7439-93-2	E421/VA	0.0010	mg/L	0.0012	0.0011	0.0011	<0.0010	---	
Magnesium, dissolved	7439-95-4	E421/VA	0.0050	mg/L	0.879	0.928	0.933	<0.0050	---	
Manganese, dissolved	7439-96-5	E421/VA	0.00010	mg/L	0.0115	0.0103	0.0104	<0.00010	---	
Mercury, dissolved	7439-97-6	E509/VA	0.0000050	mg/L	<0.0000050	<0.0000050	<0.0000050	<0.0000050	---	
Molybdenum, dissolved	7439-98-7	E421/VA	0.000050	mg/L	0.000621	0.000684	0.000684	<0.000050	---	
Nickel, dissolved	7440-02-0	E421/VA	0.00050	mg/L	<0.00050	<0.00050	<0.00050	<0.00050	---	
Phosphorus, dissolved	7723-14-0	E421/VA	0.050	mg/L	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	---	



Analytical Results

Client sample ID					SQU DS1	SQU US1	Duplicate	Field Blank	Trip Blank
Client sampling date / time					20-Feb-2024 12:08	20-Feb-2024 11:26	20-Feb-2024 11:35	20-Feb-2024 11:10	20-Feb-2024 00:00
Analyte	CAS Number	Method/Lab	LOR	Unit	VA24A3416-001	VA24A3416-002	VA24A3416-003	VA24A3416-004	VA24A3416-005
Dissolved Metals									
Potassium, dissolved	7440-09-7	E421/VA	0.050	mg/L	0.767	0.788	0.809	<0.050	---
Rubidium, dissolved	7440-17-7	E421/VA	0.00020	mg/L	0.00113	0.00113	0.00120	<0.00020	---
Selenium, dissolved	7782-49-2	E421/VA	0.000050	mg/L	<0.000050	<0.000050	<0.000050	<0.000050	---
Silicon, dissolved	7440-21-3	E421/VA	0.050	mg/L	5.80	6.19	6.16	<0.050	---
Silver, dissolved	7440-22-4	E421/VA	0.000010	mg/L	<0.000010	<0.000010	<0.000010	<0.000010	---
Sodium, dissolved	7440-23-5	E421/VA	0.050	mg/L	3.22	3.40	3.46	<0.050	---
Strontium, dissolved	7440-24-6	E421/VA	0.00020	mg/L	0.0488	0.0482	0.0489	<0.00020	---
Sulfur, dissolved	7704-34-9	E421/VA	0.50	mg/L	1.76	2.03	1.91	<0.50	---
Tellurium, dissolved	13494-80-9	E421/VA	0.00020	mg/L	<0.00020	<0.00020	<0.00020	<0.00020	---
Thallium, dissolved	7440-28-0	E421/VA	0.000010	mg/L	<0.000010	<0.000010	<0.000010	<0.000010	---
Thorium, dissolved	7440-29-1	E421/VA	0.00010	mg/L	<0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010	---
Tin, dissolved	7440-31-5	E421/VA	0.00010	mg/L	<0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010	---
Titanium, dissolved	7440-32-6	E421/VA	0.00030	mg/L	<0.00030	<0.00030	<0.00030	<0.00030	---
Tungsten, dissolved	7440-33-7	E421/VA	0.00010	mg/L	<0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010	<0.00010	---
Uranium, dissolved	7440-61-1	E421/VA	0.000010	mg/L	0.000030	0.000031	0.000027	<0.000010	---
Vanadium, dissolved	7440-62-2	E421/VA	0.00050	mg/L	0.00141	0.00167	0.00166	<0.00050	---
Zinc, dissolved	7440-66-6	E421/VA	0.0010	mg/L	<0.0010	<0.0010	0.0010	0.0011 ^{RRV}	---
Zirconium, dissolved	7440-67-7	E421/VA	0.00020	mg/L	<0.00020	<0.00020	<0.00020	<0.00020	---
Dissolved mercury filtration location	----	EP509/VA	-	-	Field	Field	Field	Field	---
Dissolved metals filtration location	----	EP421/VA	-	-	Field	Field	Field	Field	---
Speciated Metals									
Chromium, hexavalent [Cr VI], dissolved	18540-29-9	E532A/VA	0.00050	mg/L	<0.00050	<0.00050	<0.00050	<0.00050	---
Chromium, hexavalent [Cr VI], total	18540-29-9	E532/VA	0.00050	mg/L	<0.00050	<0.00050	<0.00050	<0.00050	<0.00050
Chromium, trivalent [Cr III], dissolved	16065-83-1	EC535A/VA	0.00050	mg/L	<0.00050	<0.00050	<0.00050	<0.00050	---
Chromium, trivalent [Cr III], total	16065-83-1	EC535/VA	0.00050	mg/L	<0.00050	<0.00050	<0.00050	<0.00050	<0.00050

Please refer to the General Comments section for an explanation of any result qualifiers detected.

Please refer to the Accreditation section for an explanation of analyte accreditations.

QUALITY CONTROL INTERPRETIVE REPORT

Work Order	: VA24A3416	Page	: 1 of 22
Client	: Triton Environmental Consultants Ltd.	Laboratory	: ALS Environmental - Vancouver
Contact		Account Manager	
Address		Address	
Telephone		Telephone	
Project	: 111504	Date Samples Received	: 20-Feb-2024 14:30
PO	: 11964-Task20-Phase3C-4C	Issue Date	: 28-Feb-2024 17:17
C-O-C number	: 17-		
Sampler	: ----		
Site	: Water Analysis		
Quote number	: VA23-TRIT100-012		
No. of samples received	: 5		
No. of samples analysed	: 5		

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS (Laboratory Information Management System) through evaluation of Quality Control (QC) results and other QA parameters associated with this submission, and is intended to facilitate rapid data validation by auditors or reviewers. The report highlights any exceptions and outliers to ALS Data Quality Objectives, provides holding time details and exceptions, summarizes QC sample frequencies, and lists applicable methodology references and summaries.

Key

Anonymous: Refers to samples which are not part of this work order, but which formed part of the QC process lot.

CAS Number: Chemical Abstracts Service number is a unique identifier assigned to discrete substances.

DQO: Data Quality Objective.

LOR: Limit of Reporting (detection limit).

RPD: Relative Percent Difference.

Workorder Comments

Holding times are displayed as "----" if no guidance exists from CCME, Canadian provinces, or broadly recognized international references.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

- No Method Blank value outliers occur.
- No Duplicate outliers occur.
- No Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) outliers occur
- Matrix Spike outliers occur - please see following pages for full details.
- No Test sample Surrogate recovery outliers exist.

Outliers: Reference Material (RM) Samples

- No Reference Material (RM) Sample outliers occur.

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance (Breaches)

- No Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- No Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers occur.



Outliers : Quality Control Samples

Duplicates, Method Blanks, Laboratory Control Samples and Matrix Spikes

Matrix: Water

Analyte Group	Laboratory sample ID	Client/Ref Sample ID	Analyte	CAS Number	Method	Result	Limits	Comment
Matrix Spike (MS) Recoveries								
Dissolved Metals	Anonymous	Anonymous	Silver, dissolved	7440-22-4	E421	58.1 % MS-Ag	70.0-130%	Recovery less than lower data quality objective

Result Qualifiers

Qualifier	Description
MS-Ag	MS-Ag: Matrix Spike recovery for silver was marginally below DQO (40 to <60%) due to its instability in the sample matrix. Silver was not detected. Reported result (< LOR) is reliable

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times, which are selected to meet known provincial and/or federal requirements. In the absence of regulatory hold times, ALS establishes recommendations based on guidelines published by organizations such as CCME, US EPA, APHA Standard Methods, ASTM, or Environment Canada (where available). Dates and holding times reported below represent the first dates of extraction or analysis. If subsequent tests or dilutions exceeded holding times, qualifiers are added (refer to COA).

If samples are identified below as having been analyzed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, measurement uncertainties may be increased, and this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

Where actual sampling date is not provided on the chain of custody, the date of receipt with time at 00:00 is used for calculation purposes.

Where only the sample date without time is provided on the chain of custody, the sampling date at 00:00 is used for calculation purposes.

Matrix: Water											Evaluation: ✗ = Holding time exceedance ; ✓ = Within Holding Time			
Analyte Group : Analytical Method	Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Method	Sampling Date	Extraction / Preparation				Analysis			Analysis Date	Holding Times		
				Preparation Date	Holding Times		Eval	Analysis Date	Holding Times			Rec	Actual	Eval
Anions and Nutrients : Ammonia by Fluorescence														
Amber glass total (sulfuric acid) Duplicate		E298	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓	27-Feb-2024	28 days	7 days			✓	
Anions and Nutrients : Ammonia by Fluorescence														
Amber glass total (sulfuric acid) Field Blank		E298	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓	27-Feb-2024	28 days	7 days			✓	
Anions and Nutrients : Ammonia by Fluorescence														
Amber glass total (sulfuric acid) SQU DS1		E298	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓	27-Feb-2024	28 days	7 days			✓	
Anions and Nutrients : Ammonia by Fluorescence														
Amber glass total (sulfuric acid) SQU US1		E298	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓	27-Feb-2024	28 days	7 days			✓	
Anions and Nutrients : Ammonia by Fluorescence														
Amber glass total (lab preserved) Trip Blank		E298	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	3 days	3 days	✓	27-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days			✓	
Anions and Nutrients : Bromide in Water by IC (Low Level)														
HDPE Duplicate		E235.Br-L	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days			✓	
Anions and Nutrients : Bromide in Water by IC (Low Level)														
HDPE Field Blank		E235.Br-L	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days			✓	



Matrix: Water Evaluation: ✗ = Holding time exceedance ; ✓ = Within Holding Time

Analyte Group : Analytical Method	Method	Sampling Date	Extraction / Preparation			Eval	Analysis			
			Preparation Date	Holding Times Rec	Holding Times Actual		Analysis Date	Holding Times Rec	Holding Times Actual	
Anions and Nutrients : Bromide in Water by IC (Low Level)										
HDPE SQU DS1	E235.Br-L	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Bromide in Water by IC (Low Level)										
HDPE SQU US1	E235.Br-L	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Bromide in Water by IC (Low Level)										
HDPE Trip Blank	E235.Br-L	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Chloride in Water by IC										
HDPE Duplicate	E235.Cl	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Chloride in Water by IC										
HDPE Field Blank	E235.Cl	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Chloride in Water by IC										
HDPE SQU DS1	E235.Cl	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Chloride in Water by IC										
HDPE SQU US1	E235.Cl	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Chloride in Water by IC										
HDPE Trip Blank	E235.Cl	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Fluoride in Water by IC										
HDPE Duplicate	E235.F	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓



Matrix: Water Evaluation: ✗ = Holding time exceedance ; ✓ = Within Holding Time

Analyte Group : Analytical Method	Method	Sampling Date	Extraction / Preparation				Analysis			
			Preparation Date	Holding Times	Eval	Analysis Date	Holding Times	Eval		
Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Rec	Actual	Rec	Actual		Rec	Actual	Eval		
Anions and Nutrients : Fluoride in Water by IC										
HDPE Field Blank	E235.F	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Fluoride in Water by IC										
HDPE SQU DS1	E235.F	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Fluoride in Water by IC										
HDPE SQU US1	E235.F	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Fluoride in Water by IC										
HDPE Trip Blank	E235.F	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Nitrate in Water by IC (Low Level)										
HDPE Duplicate	E235.NO3-L	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	3 days	3 days	✓	23-Feb-2024	3 days	3 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Nitrate in Water by IC (Low Level)										
HDPE Field Blank	E235.NO3-L	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	3 days	3 days	✓	23-Feb-2024	3 days	3 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Nitrate in Water by IC (Low Level)										
HDPE SQU DS1	E235.NO3-L	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	3 days	3 days	✓	23-Feb-2024	3 days	3 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Nitrate in Water by IC (Low Level)										
HDPE SQU US1	E235.NO3-L	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	3 days	3 days	✓	23-Feb-2024	3 days	3 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Nitrate in Water by IC (Low Level)										
HDPE Trip Blank	E235.NO3-L	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	3 days	3 days	✓	23-Feb-2024	3 days	3 days	✓



Matrix: Water Evaluation: ✗ = Holding time exceedance ; ✓ = Within Holding Time

Analyte Group : Analytical Method	Method	Sampling Date	Extraction / Preparation				Analysis			
			Preparation Date	Holding Times Rec	Holding Times Actual	Eval	Analysis Date	Holding Times Rec	Holding Times Actual	Eval
Anions and Nutrients : Nitrite in Water by IC (Low Level)										
HDPE Duplicate	E235.NO2-L	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	3 days	3 days	✓	23-Feb-2024	3 days	3 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Nitrite in Water by IC (Low Level)										
HDPE Field Blank	E235.NO2-L	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	3 days	3 days	✓	23-Feb-2024	3 days	3 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Nitrite in Water by IC (Low Level)										
HDPE SQU DS1	E235.NO2-L	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	3 days	3 days	✓	23-Feb-2024	3 days	3 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Nitrite in Water by IC (Low Level)										
HDPE SQU US1	E235.NO2-L	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	3 days	3 days	✓	23-Feb-2024	3 days	3 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Nitrite in Water by IC (Low Level)										
HDPE Trip Blank	E235.NO2-L	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	3 days	3 days	✓	23-Feb-2024	3 days	3 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Sulfate in Water by IC										
HDPE Duplicate	E235.SO4	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Sulfate in Water by IC										
HDPE Field Blank	E235.SO4	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Sulfate in Water by IC										
HDPE SQU DS1	E235.SO4	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Sulfate in Water by IC										
HDPE SQU US1	E235.SO4	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓



Matrix: Water Evaluation: ✗ = Holding time exceedance ; ✓ = Within Holding Time

Analyte Group : Analytical Method	Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Method	Sampling Date	Extraction / Preparation				Analysis			
				Preparation Date	Holding Times		Eval	Analysis Date	Holding Times		Eval
					Rec	Actual			Rec	Actual	
Anions and Nutrients : Sulfate in Water by IC											
HDPE Trip Blank		E235.SO4	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Total Nitrogen by Colourimetry											
Amber glass total (sulfuric acid) Duplicate		E366	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓	26-Feb-2024	28 days	6 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Total Nitrogen by Colourimetry											
Amber glass total (sulfuric acid) Field Blank		E366	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓	26-Feb-2024	28 days	6 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Total Nitrogen by Colourimetry											
Amber glass total (sulfuric acid) SQU DS1		E366	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓	26-Feb-2024	28 days	6 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Total Nitrogen by Colourimetry											
Amber glass total (sulfuric acid) SQU US1		E366	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓	26-Feb-2024	28 days	6 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Total Nitrogen by Colourimetry											
Amber glass total (lab preserved) Trip Blank		E366	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	3 days	3 days	✓	26-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Total Phosphorus by Colourimetry (0.002 mg/L)											
Amber glass total (sulfuric acid) Duplicate		E372-U	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓	27-Feb-2024	28 days	7 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Total Phosphorus by Colourimetry (0.002 mg/L)											
Amber glass total (sulfuric acid) Field Blank		E372-U	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓	27-Feb-2024	28 days	7 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Total Phosphorus by Colourimetry (0.002 mg/L)											
Amber glass total (sulfuric acid) SQU DS1		E372-U	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓	27-Feb-2024	28 days	7 days	✓



Matrix: Water Evaluation: ✘ = Holding time exceedance ; ✓ = Within Holding Time

Analyte Group : Analytical Method	Method	Sampling Date	Extraction / Preparation				Analysis			
			Preparation Date	Holding Times	Eval	Analysis Date	Holding Times	Eval		
Container / Client Sample ID(s)			Rec	Actual		Rec	Actual			
Anions and Nutrients : Total Phosphorus by Colourimetry (0.002 mg/L)										
Amber glass total (sulfuric acid) SQU US1	E372-U	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓	27-Feb-2024	28 days	7 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Total Phosphorus by Colourimetry (0.002 mg/L)										
Amber glass total (lab preserved) Trip Blank	E372-U	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	3 days	3 days	✓	27-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓
Dissolved Metals : Dissolved Mercury in Water by CVAAS										
Glass vial - dissolved (lab preserved) Duplicate	E509	20-Feb-2024	26-Feb-2024	28 days	6 days	✓	26-Feb-2024	28 days	6 days	✓
Dissolved Metals : Dissolved Mercury in Water by CVAAS										
Glass vial - dissolved (lab preserved) Field Blank	E509	20-Feb-2024	26-Feb-2024	28 days	6 days	✓	26-Feb-2024	28 days	6 days	✓
Dissolved Metals : Dissolved Mercury in Water by CVAAS										
Glass vial - dissolved (lab preserved) SQU DS1	E509	20-Feb-2024	26-Feb-2024	28 days	6 days	✓	26-Feb-2024	28 days	6 days	✓
Dissolved Metals : Dissolved Mercury in Water by CVAAS										
Glass vial - dissolved (lab preserved) SQU US1	E509	20-Feb-2024	26-Feb-2024	28 days	6 days	✓	26-Feb-2024	28 days	6 days	✓
Dissolved Metals : Dissolved Metals in Water by CRC ICPMS										
HDPE - dissolved (lab preserved) Duplicate	E421	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	180 days	3 days	✓	24-Feb-2024	180 days	4 days	✓
Dissolved Metals : Dissolved Metals in Water by CRC ICPMS										
HDPE - dissolved (lab preserved) Field Blank	E421	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	180 days	3 days	✓	24-Feb-2024	180 days	4 days	✓
Dissolved Metals : Dissolved Metals in Water by CRC ICPMS										
HDPE - dissolved (lab preserved) SQU DS1	E421	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	180 days	3 days	✓	24-Feb-2024	180 days	4 days	✓



Matrix: Water Evaluation: ✗ = Holding time exceedance ; ✓ = Within Holding Time

Analyte Group : Analytical Method	Method	Sampling Date	Extraction / Preparation				Analysis			
			Preparation Date	Holding Times Rec	Holding Times Actual	Eval	Analysis Date	Holding Times Rec	Holding Times Actual	
Dissolved Metals : Dissolved Metals in Water by CRC ICPMS										
HDPE - dissolved (lab preserved) SQU US1	E421	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	180 days	3 days	✓	24-Feb-2024	180 days	4 days	✓
Field Tests : Field pH,EC,Salinity,Cl2,ClO2,ORP,DO, Turbidity,T,T-P,o-PO4,NH3,Chloramine										
Glass vial - total (lab preserved) SQU DS1	EF001	20-Feb-2024	---	---	---		22-Feb-2024	---	2 days	
Field Tests : Field pH,EC,Salinity,Cl2,ClO2,ORP,DO, Turbidity,T,T-P,o-PO4,NH3,Chloramine										
Glass vial - total (lab preserved) SQU US1	EF001	20-Feb-2024	---	---	---		22-Feb-2024	---	2 days	
Organic / Inorganic Carbon : Dissolved Organic Carbon by Combustion (Low Level)										
Amber glass dissolved (sulfuric acid) Duplicate	E358-L	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓
Organic / Inorganic Carbon : Dissolved Organic Carbon by Combustion (Low Level)										
Amber glass dissolved (sulfuric acid) Field Blank	E358-L	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓
Organic / Inorganic Carbon : Dissolved Organic Carbon by Combustion (Low Level)										
Amber glass dissolved (sulfuric acid) SQU DS1	E358-L	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓
Organic / Inorganic Carbon : Dissolved Organic Carbon by Combustion (Low Level)										
Amber glass dissolved (sulfuric acid) SQU US1	E358-L	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓
Organic / Inorganic Carbon : Total Organic Carbon (Non-Purgeable) by Combustion (Low Level)										
Amber glass total (sulfuric acid) Duplicate	E355-L	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓
Organic / Inorganic Carbon : Total Organic Carbon (Non-Purgeable) by Combustion (Low Level)										
Amber glass total (sulfuric acid) Field Blank	E355-L	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓



Matrix: Water Evaluation: ✗ = Holding time exceedance ; ✓ = Within Holding Time

Analyte Group : Analytical Method	Method	Sampling Date	Extraction / Preparation			Eval	Analysis			
			Preparation Date	Holding Times Rec	Holding Times Actual		Analysis Date	Holding Times Rec	Holding Times Actual	
Organic / Inorganic Carbon : Total Organic Carbon (Non-Purgeable) by Combustion (Low Level)										
Amber glass total (sulfuric acid) SQU DS1	E355-L	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓
Organic / Inorganic Carbon : Total Organic Carbon (Non-Purgeable) by Combustion (Low Level)										
Amber glass total (sulfuric acid) SQU US1	E355-L	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓	23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓
Organic / Inorganic Carbon : Total Organic Carbon (Non-Purgeable) by Combustion (Low Level)										
Amber glass total (lab preserved) Trip Blank	E355-L	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	3 days	3 days	✓	23-Feb-2024	28 days	0 days	✓
Physical Tests : Alkalinity Species by Titration										
HDPE Duplicate	E290	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	14 days	3 days	✓	26-Feb-2024	14 days	6 days	✓
Physical Tests : Alkalinity Species by Titration										
HDPE Field Blank	E290	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	14 days	3 days	✓	26-Feb-2024	14 days	6 days	✓
Physical Tests : Alkalinity Species by Titration										
HDPE SQU DS1	E290	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	14 days	3 days	✓	26-Feb-2024	14 days	6 days	✓
Physical Tests : Alkalinity Species by Titration										
HDPE SQU US1	E290	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	14 days	3 days	✓	26-Feb-2024	14 days	6 days	✓
Physical Tests : Alkalinity Species by Titration										
HDPE Trip Blank	E290	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	14 days	3 days	✓	26-Feb-2024	14 days	6 days	✓
Physical Tests : TDS by Gravimetry										
HDPE Duplicate	E162	20-Feb-2024	----	----	----		26-Feb-2024	7 days	6 days	✓



Matrix: Water Evaluation: ✗ = Holding time exceedance ; ✓ = Within Holding Time

Analyte Group : Analytical Method	Method	Sampling Date	Extraction / Preparation				Analysis			
			Preparation Date	Holding Times Rec	Holding Times Actual	Eval	Analysis Date	Holding Times Rec	Holding Times Actual	Eval
Physical Tests : TDS by Gravimetry										
HDPE Field Blank	E162	20-Feb-2024	---	---	---		26-Feb-2024	7 days	6 days	✓
Physical Tests : TDS by Gravimetry										
HDPE SQU DS1	E162	20-Feb-2024	---	---	---		26-Feb-2024	7 days	6 days	✓
Physical Tests : TDS by Gravimetry										
HDPE SQU US1	E162	20-Feb-2024	---	---	---		26-Feb-2024	7 days	6 days	✓
Physical Tests : TDS by Gravimetry										
HDPE Trip Blank	E162	20-Feb-2024	---	---	---		26-Feb-2024	7 days	6 days	✓
Physical Tests : TSS by Gravimetry										
HDPE Duplicate	E160	20-Feb-2024	---	---	---		26-Feb-2024	7 days	6 days	✓
Physical Tests : TSS by Gravimetry										
HDPE Field Blank	E160	20-Feb-2024	---	---	---		26-Feb-2024	7 days	6 days	✓
Physical Tests : TSS by Gravimetry										
HDPE SQU DS1	E160	20-Feb-2024	---	---	---		26-Feb-2024	7 days	6 days	✓
Physical Tests : TSS by Gravimetry										
HDPE SQU US1	E160	20-Feb-2024	---	---	---		26-Feb-2024	7 days	6 days	✓
Physical Tests : TSS by Gravimetry										
HDPE Trip Blank	E160	20-Feb-2024	---	---	---		26-Feb-2024	7 days	6 days	✓



Matrix: Water Evaluation: ✗ = Holding time exceedance ; ✓ = Within Holding Time

Analyte Group : Analytical Method	Method	Sampling Date	Extraction / Preparation				Analysis			
			Preparation Date	Holding Times Rec	Holding Times Actual	Eval	Analysis Date	Holding Times Rec	Holding Times Actual	Eval
Speciated Metals : Dissolved Hexavalent Chromium (Cr VI) by IC										
UV-inhibited HDPE - dissolved (sodium hydroxide) SQU DS1	E532A	20-Feb-2024	---	---	---		23-Feb-2024	28 days	2 days	✓
Speciated Metals : Dissolved Hexavalent Chromium (Cr VI) by IC										
UV-inhibited HDPE - dissolved (sodium hydroxide) Duplicate	E532A	20-Feb-2024	---	---	---		23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓
Speciated Metals : Dissolved Hexavalent Chromium (Cr VI) by IC										
UV-inhibited HDPE - dissolved (sodium hydroxide) Field Blank	E532A	20-Feb-2024	---	---	---		23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓
Speciated Metals : Dissolved Hexavalent Chromium (Cr VI) by IC										
UV-inhibited HDPE - dissolved (sodium hydroxide) SQU US1	E532A	20-Feb-2024	---	---	---		23-Feb-2024	28 days	3 days	✓
Speciated Metals : Total Hexavalent Chromium (Cr VI) by IC										
UV-inhibited HDPE - total (sodium hydroxide) Duplicate	E532	20-Feb-2024	---	---	---		26-Feb-2024	28 days	6 days	✓
Speciated Metals : Total Hexavalent Chromium (Cr VI) by IC										
UV-inhibited HDPE - total (sodium hydroxide) Field Blank	E532	20-Feb-2024	---	---	---		26-Feb-2024	28 days	6 days	✓
Speciated Metals : Total Hexavalent Chromium (Cr VI) by IC										
UV-inhibited HDPE - total (sodium hydroxide) SQU DS1	E532	20-Feb-2024	---	---	---		26-Feb-2024	28 days	6 days	✓
Speciated Metals : Total Hexavalent Chromium (Cr VI) by IC										
UV-inhibited HDPE - total (sodium hydroxide) SQU US1	E532	20-Feb-2024	---	---	---		26-Feb-2024	28 days	6 days	✓
Speciated Metals : Total Hexavalent Chromium (Cr VI) by IC										
UV-inhibited HDPE - total (sodium hydroxide) Trip Blank	E532	20-Feb-2024	---	---	---		26-Feb-2024	28 days	6 days	✓



Matrix: Water Evaluation: ✘ = Holding time exceedance ; ✓ = Within Holding Time

Analyte Group : Analytical Method	Method	Sampling Date	Extraction / Preparation				Analysis			
			Preparation Date	Holding Times	Eval	Analysis Date	Holding Times	Eval		
Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Rec	Actual	Rec	Actual		Rec	Actual	Eval		
Total Metals : Total Mercury in Water by CVAAS										
Glass vial - total (lab preserved) Duplicate	E508	20-Feb-2024	26-Feb-2024	28 days	6 days	✓	26-Feb-2024	28 days	6 days	✓
Total Metals : Total Mercury in Water by CVAAS										
Glass vial - total (lab preserved) Field Blank	E508	20-Feb-2024	26-Feb-2024	28 days	6 days	✓	26-Feb-2024	28 days	6 days	✓
Total Metals : Total Mercury in Water by CVAAS										
Glass vial - total (lab preserved) SQU DS1	E508	20-Feb-2024	26-Feb-2024	28 days	6 days	✓	26-Feb-2024	28 days	6 days	✓
Total Metals : Total Mercury in Water by CVAAS										
Glass vial - total (lab preserved) SQU US1	E508	20-Feb-2024	26-Feb-2024	28 days	6 days	✓	26-Feb-2024	28 days	6 days	✓
Total Metals : Total Mercury in Water by CVAAS										
Glass vial - total (lab preserved) Trip Blank	E508	20-Feb-2024	26-Feb-2024	28 days	6 days	✓	26-Feb-2024	28 days	6 days	✓
Total Metals : Total Metals in Water by CRC ICPMS										
HDPE - total (lab preserved) Trip Blank	E420	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	180 days	2 days	✓	24-Feb-2024	180 days	4 days	✓
Total Metals : Total Metals in Water by CRC ICPMS										
HDPE - total (lab preserved) Duplicate	E420	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	180 days	3 days	✓	24-Feb-2024	180 days	4 days	✓
Total Metals : Total Metals in Water by CRC ICPMS										
HDPE - total (lab preserved) Field Blank	E420	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	180 days	3 days	✓	24-Feb-2024	180 days	4 days	✓
Total Metals : Total Metals in Water by CRC ICPMS										
HDPE - total (lab preserved) SQU DS1	E420	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	180 days	3 days	✓	24-Feb-2024	180 days	4 days	✓

Matrix: Water

Evaluation: **x** = Holding time exceedance ; **✓** = Within Holding Time

Analyte Group : Analytical Method	Method	Sampling Date	Extraction / Preparation				Analysis						
			Preparation Date	Holding Times		Eval	Analysis Date	Holding Times		Eval			
				Rec	Actual			Rec	Actual				
Total Metals : Total Metals in Water by CRC ICPMS													
HDPE - total (lab preserved) SQU US1	E420	20-Feb-2024	23-Feb-2024	180 days	3 days	✓	24-Feb-2024	180 days	4 days	✓			
Total Sulfides : Total Sulfide by Colourimetry (Automated Flow)													
HDPE total (zinc acetate+sodium hydroxide) Duplicate	E395	20-Feb-2024	----	----	----		27-Feb-2024	7 days	7 days	✓			
Total Sulfides : Total Sulfide by Colourimetry (Automated Flow)													
HDPE total (zinc acetate+sodium hydroxide) Field Blank	E395	20-Feb-2024	----	----	----		27-Feb-2024	7 days	7 days	✓			
Total Sulfides : Total Sulfide by Colourimetry (Automated Flow)													
HDPE total (zinc acetate+sodium hydroxide) SQU DS1	E395	20-Feb-2024	----	----	----		27-Feb-2024	7 days	7 days	✓			
Total Sulfides : Total Sulfide by Colourimetry (Automated Flow)													
HDPE total (zinc acetate+sodium hydroxide) SQU US1	E395	20-Feb-2024	----	----	----		27-Feb-2024	7 days	7 days	✓			
Total Sulfides : Total Sulfide by Colourimetry (Automated Flow)													
HDPE total (zinc acetate+sodium hydroxide) Trip Blank	E395	20-Feb-2024	----	----	----		27-Feb-2024	7 days	7 days	✓			

Legend & Qualifier Definitions

Rec. HT: ALS recommended hold time (see units).



Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarizes the frequency of laboratory QC samples analyzed within the analytical batches (QC lots) in which the submitted samples were processed. The actual frequency should be greater than or equal to the expected frequency.

Matrix: Water

Evaluation: ✘ = QC frequency outside specification; ✓ = QC frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type	Analytical Methods	Method	QC Lot #	Count		Frequency (%)		
				QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	Evaluation
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)								
Alkalinity Species by Titration		E290	1341782	1	5	20.0	5.0	✓
Ammonia by Fluorescence		E298	1342371	1	20	5.0	5.0	✓
Bromide in Water by IC (Low Level)		E235.Br-L	1341779	1	5	20.0	5.0	✓
Chloride in Water by IC		E235.Cl	1341774	1	20	5.0	5.0	✓
Dissolved Hexavalent Chromium (Cr VI) by IC		E532A	1341716	1	18	5.5	5.0	✓
Dissolved Mercury in Water by CVAAS		E509	1345443	1	17	5.8	5.0	✓
Dissolved Metals in Water by CRC ICPMS		E421	1340732	1	16	6.2	5.0	✓
Dissolved Organic Carbon by Combustion (Low Level)		E358-L	1342366	1	17	5.8	5.0	✓
Fluoride in Water by IC		E235.F	1341778	1	5	20.0	5.0	✓
Nitrate in Water by IC (Low Level)		E235.NO3-L	1341776	1	20	5.0	5.0	✓
Nitrite in Water by IC (Low Level)		E235.NO2-L	1341775	1	20	5.0	5.0	✓
Sulfate in Water by IC		E235.SO4	1341777	1	17	5.8	5.0	✓
TDS by Gravimetry		E162	1345055	1	7	14.2	5.0	✓
Total Hexavalent Chromium (Cr VI) by IC		E532	1345514	1	18	5.5	5.0	✓
Total Mercury in Water by CVAAS		E508	1344987	1	20	5.0	5.0	✓
Total Metals in Water by CRC ICPMS		E420	1340747	1	15	6.6	5.0	✓
Total Nitrogen by Colourimetry		E366	1342368	1	20	5.0	5.0	✓
Total Organic Carbon (Non-Purgeable) by Combustion (Low Level)		E355-L	1342367	1	12	8.3	5.0	✓
Total Phosphorus by Colourimetry (0.002 mg/L)		E372-U	1342369	1	16	6.2	5.0	✓
Total Sulfide by Colourimetry (Automated Flow)		E395	1346895	1	9	11.1	5.0	✓
TSS by Gravimetry		E160	1345049	1	7	14.2	5.0	✓
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)								
Alkalinity Species by Titration		E290	1341782	1	5	20.0	5.0	✓
Ammonia by Fluorescence		E298	1342371	1	20	5.0	5.0	✓
Bromide in Water by IC (Low Level)		E235.Br-L	1341779	1	5	20.0	5.0	✓
Chloride in Water by IC		E235.Cl	1341774	1	20	5.0	5.0	✓
Dissolved Hexavalent Chromium (Cr VI) by IC		E532A	1341716	1	18	5.5	5.0	✓
Dissolved Mercury in Water by CVAAS		E509	1345443	1	17	5.8	5.0	✓
Dissolved Metals in Water by CRC ICPMS		E421	1340732	1	16	6.2	5.0	✓
Dissolved Organic Carbon by Combustion (Low Level)		E358-L	1342366	1	17	5.8	5.0	✓
Fluoride in Water by IC		E235.F	1341778	1	5	20.0	5.0	✓
Nitrate in Water by IC (Low Level)		E235.NO3-L	1341776	1	20	5.0	5.0	✓
Nitrite in Water by IC (Low Level)		E235.NO2-L	1341775	1	20	5.0	5.0	✓
Sulfate in Water by IC		E235.SO4	1341777	1	17	5.8	5.0	✓
TDS by Gravimetry		E162	1345055	1	7	14.2	5.0	✓
Total Hexavalent Chromium (Cr VI) by IC		E532	1345514	1	18	5.5	5.0	✓



Matrix: Water

Evaluation: ✗ = QC frequency outside specification; ✓ = QC frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type	Analytical Methods	Method	QC Lot #	Count		Frequency (%)	
				QC	Regular	Actual	Expected
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS) - Continued							
Total Mercury in Water by CVAAS		E508	1344987	1	20	5.0	5.0
Total Metals in Water by CRC ICPMS		E420	1340747	1	15	6.6	5.0
Total Nitrogen by Colourimetry		E366	1342368	1	20	5.0	5.0
Total Organic Carbon (Non-Purgeable) by Combustion (Low Level)		E355-L	1342367	1	12	8.3	5.0
Total Phosphorus by Colourimetry (0.002 mg/L)		E372-U	1342369	1	16	6.2	5.0
Total Sulfide by Colourimetry (Automated Flow)		E395	1346895	1	9	11.1	5.0
TSS by Gravimetry		E160	1345049	1	7	14.2	5.0
Method Blanks (MB)							
Alkalinity Species by Titration		E290	1341782	1	5	20.0	5.0
Ammonia by Fluorescence		E298	1342371	1	20	5.0	5.0
Bromide in Water by IC (Low Level)		E235.Br-L	1341779	1	5	20.0	5.0
Chloride in Water by IC		E235.Cl	1341774	1	20	5.0	5.0
Dissolved Hexavalent Chromium (Cr VI) by IC		E532A	1341716	1	18	5.5	5.0
Dissolved Mercury in Water by CVAAS		E509	1345443	1	17	5.8	5.0
Dissolved Metals in Water by CRC ICPMS		E421	1340732	1	16	6.2	5.0
Dissolved Organic Carbon by Combustion (Low Level)		E358-L	1342366	1	17	5.8	5.0
Fluoride in Water by IC		E235.F	1341778	1	5	20.0	5.0
Nitrate in Water by IC (Low Level)		E235.NO3-L	1341776	1	20	5.0	5.0
Nitrite in Water by IC (Low Level)		E235.NO2-L	1341775	1	20	5.0	5.0
Sulfate in Water by IC		E235.SO4	1341777	1	17	5.8	5.0
TDS by Gravimetry		E162	1345055	1	7	14.2	5.0
Total Hexavalent Chromium (Cr VI) by IC		E532	1345514	1	18	5.5	5.0
Total Mercury in Water by CVAAS		E508	1344987	1	20	5.0	5.0
Total Metals in Water by CRC ICPMS		E420	1340747	1	15	6.6	5.0
Total Nitrogen by Colourimetry		E366	1342368	1	20	5.0	5.0
Total Organic Carbon (Non-Purgeable) by Combustion (Low Level)		E355-L	1342367	1	12	8.3	5.0
Total Phosphorus by Colourimetry (0.002 mg/L)		E372-U	1342369	1	16	6.2	5.0
Total Sulfide by Colourimetry (Automated Flow)		E395	1346895	1	9	11.1	5.0
TSS by Gravimetry		E160	1345049	1	7	14.2	5.0
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Ammonia by Fluorescence		E298	1342371	1	20	5.0	5.0
Bromide in Water by IC (Low Level)		E235.Br-L	1341779	1	5	20.0	5.0
Chloride in Water by IC		E235.Cl	1341774	1	20	5.0	5.0
Dissolved Hexavalent Chromium (Cr VI) by IC		E532A	1341716	1	18	5.5	5.0
Dissolved Mercury in Water by CVAAS		E509	1345443	1	17	5.8	5.0
Dissolved Metals in Water by CRC ICPMS		E421	1340732	1	16	6.2	5.0
Dissolved Organic Carbon by Combustion (Low Level)		E358-L	1342366	1	17	5.8	5.0
Fluoride in Water by IC		E235.F	1341778	1	5	20.0	5.0
Nitrate in Water by IC (Low Level)		E235.NO3-L	1341776	1	20	5.0	5.0



Matrix: Water Evaluation: ✗ = QC frequency outside specification; ✓ = QC frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type	Method	QC Lot #	Count		Frequency (%)		
			QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	Evaluation
Matrix Spikes (MS) - Continued							
Nitrite in Water by IC (Low Level)	E235.NO2-L	1341775	1	20	5.0	5.0	✓
Sulfate in Water by IC	E235.SO4	1341777	1	17	5.8	5.0	✓
Total Hexavalent Chromium (Cr VI) by IC	E532	1345514	1	18	5.5	5.0	✓
Total Mercury in Water by CVAAS	E508	1344987	1	20	5.0	5.0	✓
Total Metals in Water by CRC ICPMS	E420	1340747	1	15	6.6	5.0	✓
Total Nitrogen by Colourimetry	E366	1342368	1	20	5.0	5.0	✓
Total Organic Carbon (Non-Purgeable) by Combustion (Low Level)	E355-L	1342367	1	12	8.3	5.0	✓
Total Phosphorus by Colourimetry (0.002 mg/L)	E372-U	1342369	1	16	6.2	5.0	✓
Total Sulfide by Colourimetry (Automated Flow)	E395	1346895	1	9	11.1	5.0	✓



Methodology References and Summaries

The analytical methods used by ALS are developed using internationally recognized reference methods (where available), such as those published by US EPA, APHA Standard Methods, ASTM, ISO, Environment Canada, BC MOE, and Ontario MOE. Reference methods may incorporate modifications to improve performance (indicated by "mod").

Analytical Methods	Method / Lab	Matrix	Method Reference	Method Descriptions
TSS by Gravimetry	E160 ALS Environmental - Vancouver	Water	APHA 2540 D (mod)	Total Suspended Solids (TSS) are determined by filtering a sample through a glass fibre filter, following by drying of the filter at $104 \pm 1^\circ\text{C}$, with gravimetric measurement of the filtered solids. Samples containing very high dissolved solid content (i.e. seawaters, brackish waters) may produce a positive bias by this method. Alternate analysis methods are available for these types of samples.
TDS by Gravimetry	E162 ALS Environmental - Vancouver	Water	APHA 2540 C (mod)	Total Dissolved Solids (TDS) are determined by filtering a sample through a glass fibre filter, with evaporation of the filtrate at $180 \pm 2^\circ\text{C}$ for 16 hours or to constant weight, with gravimetric measurement of the residue.
Bromide in Water by IC (Low Level)	E235.Br-L ALS Environmental - Vancouver	Water	EPA 300.1 (mod)	Inorganic anions are analyzed by Ion Chromatography with conductivity and/or UV detection.
Chloride in Water by IC	E235.Cl ALS Environmental - Vancouver	Water	EPA 300.1 (mod)	Inorganic anions are analyzed by Ion Chromatography with conductivity and/or UV detection.
Fluoride in Water by IC	E235.F ALS Environmental - Vancouver	Water	EPA 300.1 (mod)	Inorganic anions are analyzed by Ion Chromatography with conductivity and/or UV detection.
Nitrite in Water by IC (Low Level)	E235.NO2-L ALS Environmental - Vancouver	Water	EPA 300.1 (mod)	Inorganic anions are analyzed by Ion Chromatography with conductivity and/or UV detection.
Nitrate in Water by IC (Low Level)	E235.NO3-L ALS Environmental - Vancouver	Water	EPA 300.1 (mod)	Inorganic anions are analyzed by Ion Chromatography with conductivity and/or UV detection.
Sulfate in Water by IC	E235.SO4 ALS Environmental - Vancouver	Water	EPA 300.1 (mod)	Inorganic anions are analyzed by Ion Chromatography with conductivity and/or UV detection.
Alkalinity Species by Titration	E290 ALS Environmental - Vancouver	Water	APHA 2320 B (mod)	Total alkalinity is determined by potentiometric titration to a pH 4.5 endpoint. Bicarbonate, carbonate and hydroxide alkalinity are calculated from phenolphthalein alkalinity and total alkalinity values.



Analytical Methods				
	Method / Lab	Matrix	Method Reference	Method Descriptions
Ammonia by Fluorescence	E298 ALS Environmental - Vancouver	Water	Method Fialab 100, 2018	Ammonia in water is determined by automated continuous flow analysis with membrane diffusion and fluorescence detection, after reaction with OPA (ortho-phthalaldehyde). This method is approved under US EPA 40 CFR Part 136 (May 2021)
Total Organic Carbon (Non-Purgeable) by Combustion (Low Level)	E355-L ALS Environmental - Vancouver	Water	APHA 5310 B (mod)	Total Organic Carbon (Non-Purgeable), also known as NPOC (total), is a direct measurement of TOC after an acidified sample has been purged to remove inorganic carbon (IC). Analysis is by high temperature combustion with infrared detection of CO ₂ . NPOC does not include volatile organic species that are purged off with IC. For samples where the majority of total carbon (TC) is comprised of IC (which is common), this method is more accurate and more reliable than the TOC by subtraction method (i.e. TC minus TIC).
Dissolved Organic Carbon by Combustion (Low Level)	E358-L ALS Environmental - Vancouver	Water	APHA 5310 B (mod)	Dissolved Organic Carbon (Non-Purgeable), also known as NPOC (dissolved), is a direct measurement of DOC after a filtered (0.45 micron) sample has been acidified and purged to remove inorganic carbon (IC). Analysis is by high temperature combustion with infrared detection of CO ₂ . NPOC does not include volatile organic species that are purged off with IC. For samples where the majority of DC (dissolved carbon) is comprised of IC (which is common), this method is more accurate and more reliable than the DOC by subtraction method (i.e. DC minus DIC).
Total Nitrogen by Colourimetry	E366 ALS Environmental - Vancouver	Water	Chinchilla Scientific Nitrate Method, 2011	Following digestion, total nitrogen is determined colourimetrically using a discrete analyzer utilizing the vanadium chloride reduction method. This method of analysis is approved under US EPA 40 CFR Part 136 (May 2021).
Total Phosphorus by Colourimetry (0.002 mg/L)	E372-U ALS Environmental - Vancouver	Water	APHA 4500-P E (mod.)	Total Phosphorus is determined colourimetrically using a discrete analyzer after heated persulfate digestion of the sample.
Total Sulfide by Colourimetry (Automated Flow)	E395 ALS Environmental - Vancouver	Water	APHA 4500 -S E-Auto-Colorimetry	Sulfide is determined using the gas dialysis automated methylene blue colourimetric method. Results expressed "as H ₂ S" if reported represent the maximum possible H ₂ S concentration based on the total sulfide concentration in the sample. The H ₂ S calculation converts Total Sulphide as (S ²⁻) and reports it as Total Sulphide as (H ₂ S)
Total Metals in Water by CRC ICPMS	E420 ALS Environmental - Vancouver	Water	EPA 200.2/6020B (mod)	Water samples are digested with nitric and hydrochloric acids, and analyzed by Collision/Reaction Cell ICPMS. Method Limitation (re: Sulfur): Sulfide and volatile sulfur species may not be recovered by this method.
Dissolved Metals in Water by CRC ICPMS	E421 ALS Environmental - Vancouver	Water	APHA 3030B/EPA 6020B (mod)	Water samples are filtered (0.45 um), preserved with nitric acid, and analyzed by Collision/Reaction Cell ICPMS. Method Limitation (re: Sulfur): Sulfide and volatile sulfur species may not be recovered by this method.
Total Mercury in Water by CVAAS	E508 ALS Environmental - Vancouver	Water	EPA 1631E (mod)	Water samples undergo a cold-oxidation using bromine monochloride prior to reduction with stannous chloride, and analyzed by CVAAS



Analytical Methods		Method / Lab	Matrix	Method Reference	Method Descriptions
Dissolved Mercury in Water by CVAAS		E509 ALS Environmental - Vancouver	Water	APHA 3030B/EPA 1631E (mod)	Water samples are filtered (0.45 um), preserved with HCl, then undergo a cold-oxidation using bromine monochloride prior to reduction with stannous chloride, and analyzed by CVAAS.
Total Hexavalent Chromium (Cr VI) by IC		E532 ALS Environmental - Vancouver	Water	APHA 3500-Cr C (Ion Chromatography)	Hexavalent Chromium is measured by Ion chromatography-Post column reaction and UV detection. Results are based on an un-filtered, field-preserved sample.
Dissolved Hexavalent Chromium (Cr VI) by IC		E532A ALS Environmental - Vancouver	Water	APHA 3500-Cr C (Ion Chromatography)	Hexavalent Chromium is measured by Ion chromatography-Post column reaction and UV detection. sample pretreatment involved field or lab filtration following by sample preservation.
Dissolved Hardness (Calculated)		EC100 ALS Environmental - Vancouver	Water	APHA 2340B	"Hardness (as CaCO ₃ , dissolved)" is calculated from the sum of dissolved Calcium and Magnesium concentrations, expressed in CaCO ₃ equivalents. "Total Hardness" refers to the sum of Calcium and Magnesium Hardness. Hardness is normally or preferentially calculated from dissolved Calcium and Magnesium concentrations, because it is a property of water due to dissolved divalent cations.
Hardness (Calculated) from Total Ca/Mg		EC100A ALS Environmental - Vancouver	Water	APHA 2340B	"Hardness (as CaCO ₃ , from total Ca/Mg)" is calculated from the sum of total Calcium and Magnesium concentrations, expressed in CaCO ₃ equivalents. "Total Hardness" refers to the sum of Calcium and Magnesium Hardness. Hardness is normally or preferentially calculated from dissolved Calcium and Magnesium concentrations, because it is a property of water due to dissolved divalent cations. Hardness from total Ca/Mg is normally comparable to Dissolved Hardness in non-turbid waters.
Total Trivalent Chromium (Cr III) by Calculation		EC535 ALS Environmental - Vancouver	Water	APHA 3030B/6020A/EPA 7196A (mod)	Chromium (III)-Total is calculated as the difference between the total chromium and the total hexavalent chromium (Cr(VI)) results. The Limit of Reporting for Chromium (III) varies as a function of the test results.
Dissolved Trivalent Chromium (Cr III) by Calculation		EC535A ALS Environmental - Vancouver	Water	APHA 3030B/6020A/EPA 7196A (mod)	Dissolved Chromium (III) is calculated as the difference between Dissolved Chromium and Dissolved Hexavalent Chromium (Cr VI) results. The Limit of Reporting for Chromium (III) varies as a function of the test results.
Field pH,EC,Salinity,Cl ₂ ,ClO ₂ ,ORP,DO, Turbidity,T,T-P,o-PO ₄ ,NH ₃ ,Chloramine		EF001 ALS Environmental - Vancouver	Water	Field Measurement (Client Supplied)	Field pH,EC,Salinity,Cl ₂ ,ClO ₂ ,ORP,DO, Turbidity,T,T-P,o-PO ₄ ,NH ₃ or Chloramine measurements provided by client and recorded on ALS report may affect the validity of results.

Preparation Methods		Method / Lab	Matrix	Method Reference	Method Descriptions
Preparation for Ammonia		EP298 ALS Environmental - Vancouver	Water		Sample preparation for Preserved Nutrients Water Quality Analysis.
Preparation for Total Organic Carbon by Combustion		EP355 ALS Environmental - Vancouver	Water		Preparation for Total Organic Carbon by Combustion



Preparation Methods	Method / Lab	Matrix	Method Reference	Method Descriptions
Preparation for Dissolved Organic Carbon for Combustion	EP358 ALS Environmental - Vancouver	Water	APHA 5310 B (mod)	Preparation for Dissolved Organic Carbon
Digestion for Total Nitrogen in water	EP366 ALS Environmental - Vancouver	Water	APHA 4500-P J (mod)	Samples for total nitrogen analysis are digested using a heated persulfate digestion. Nitrogen compounds are converted to nitrate in this digestion.
Digestion for Total Phosphorus in water	EP372 ALS Environmental - Vancouver	Water	APHA 4500-P E (mod.)	Samples are heated with a persulfate digestion reagent.
Dissolved Metals Water Filtration	EP421 ALS Environmental - Vancouver	Water	APHA 3030B	Water samples are filtered (0.45 um), and preserved with HNO3.
Dissolved Mercury Water Filtration	EP509 ALS Environmental - Vancouver	Water	APHA 3030B	Water samples are filtered (0.45 um), and preserved with HCl.

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: VA24A3416	Page	: 1 of 18
Client	: Triton Environmental Consultants Ltd.	Laboratory	: ALS Environmental - Vancouver
Contact		Account Manager	
Address		Address	
Telephone		Telephone	
Project	: 11964	Date Samples Received	: 20-Feb-2024 14:30
PO	: 11964-Task20-Phase3C-4C	Date Analysis Commenced	: 22-Feb-2024
C-O-C number	: 17-	Issue Date	: 28-Feb-2024 17:16
Sampler	: ---- 604 631 2213		
Site	: Water Analysis		
Quote number	: VA23-TRIT100-012		
No. of samples received	: 5		
No. of samples analysed	: 5		

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percent Difference (RPD) and Data Quality Objectives
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Data Quality Objectives
- Method Blank (MB) Report; Recovery and Data Quality Objectives
- Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report; Recovery and Data Quality Objectives

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is conducted in accordance with US FDA 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	Position	Laboratory Department
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Owen Cheng		Vancouver Metals, Burnaby, British Columbia
Sam Silveira	Analyst	Vancouver Metals, Burnaby, British Columbia



General Comments

The ALS Quality Control (QC) report is optionally provided to ALS clients upon request. ALS test methods include comprehensive QC checks with every analysis to ensure our high standards of quality are met. Each QC result has a known or expected target value, which is compared against predetermined Data Quality Objectives (DQOs) to provide confidence in the accuracy of associated test results. This report contains detailed results for all QC results applicable to this sample submission. Please refer to the ALS Quality Control Interpretation report (QCI) for applicable method references and methodology summaries.

Key :

Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not part of this work order, but which formed part of the QC process lot.

CAS Number = Chemical Abstracts Service number is a unique identifier assigned to discrete substances.

DQO = Data Quality Objective.

LOR = Limit of Reporting (detection limit).

RPD = Relative Percent Difference

= Indicates a QC result that did not meet the ALS DQO.

Workorder Comments

Holding times are displayed as "—" if no guidance exists from CCME, Canadian provinces, or broadly recognized international references.



Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

A Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) is a randomly selected intralaboratory replicate sample. Laboratory Duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. ALS DQOs for Laboratory Duplicates are expressed as test-specific limits for Relative Percent Difference (RPD), or as an absolute difference limit of 2 times the LOR for low concentration duplicates within ~ 4-10 times the LOR (cut-off is test-specific).

Sub-Matrix: Water

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report											
Laboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Analyte	CAS Number	Method	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD(%) or Difference	Duplicate Limits	Qualifier
Physical Tests (QC Lot: 1341782)											
VA24A3416-003	Duplicate	Alkalinity, total (as CaCO ₃)	---	E290	2.0	mg/L	22.9	22.5	1.78%	20%	---
Physical Tests (QC Lot: 1345049)											
VA24A3416-001	SQU DS1	Solids, total suspended [TSS]	---	E160	3.0	mg/L	<3.0	<3.0	0	Diff <2x LOR	---
Physical Tests (QC Lot: 1345055)											
VA24A3416-001	SQU DS1	Solids, total dissolved [TDS]	---	E162	13	mg/L	63	54	9	Diff <2x LOR	---
Anions and Nutrients (QC Lot: 1341774)											
VA24A3416-001	SQU DS1	Chloride	16887-00-6	E235.Cl	0.50	mg/L	3.33	3.32	0.02	Diff <2x LOR	---
Anions and Nutrients (QC Lot: 1341775)											
VA24A3416-001	SQU DS1	Nitrite (as N)	14797-65-0	E235.NO2-L	0.0010	mg/L	<0.0010	<0.0010	0	Diff <2x LOR	---
Anions and Nutrients (QC Lot: 1341776)											
VA24A3416-001	SQU DS1	Nitrate (as N)	14797-55-8	E235.NO3-L	0.0050	mg/L	0.0535	0.0536	0.244%	20%	---
Anions and Nutrients (QC Lot: 1341777)											
VA24A3416-001	SQU DS1	Sulfate (as SO ₄)	14808-79-8	E235.SO4	0.30	mg/L	6.84	6.79	0.737%	20%	---
Anions and Nutrients (QC Lot: 1341778)											
VA24A3416-001	SQU DS1	Fluoride	16984-48-8	E235.F	0.020	mg/L	0.024	0.024	0.0002	Diff <2x LOR	---
Anions and Nutrients (QC Lot: 1341779)											
VA24A3416-001	SQU DS1	Bromide	24959-67-9	E235.Br-L	0.050	mg/L	<0.050	<0.050	0	Diff <2x LOR	---
Anions and Nutrients (QC Lot: 1342369)											
VA24A3292-003	Anonymous	Phosphorus, total	7723-14-0	E372-U	0.0020	mg/L	0.0212	0.0212	0.425%	20%	---
Anions and Nutrients (QC Lot: 1342371)											
FJ2400430-005	Anonymous	Ammonia, total (as N)	7664-41-7	E298	0.0050	mg/L	0.0201	0.0211	0.0010	Diff <2x LOR	---
Organic / Inorganic Carbon (QC Lot: 1342366)											
FJ2400430-005	Anonymous	Carbon, dissolved organic [DOC]	---	E358-L	0.50	mg/L	2.24	2.00	0.24	Diff <2x LOR	---
Organic / Inorganic Carbon (QC Lot: 1342367)											
FJ2400430-005	Anonymous	Carbon, total organic [TOC]	---	E355-L	0.50	mg/L	1.85	2.02	0.17	Diff <2x LOR	---
Total Sulfides (QC Lot: 1346895)											
VA24A3416-001	SQU DS1	Sulfide, total (as S)	18496-25-8	E395	0.0015	mg/L	<0.0015	<0.0015	0	Diff <2x LOR	---
Total Metals (QC Lot: 1340747)											
VA24A3392-001	Anonymous	Aluminum, total	7429-90-5	E420	0.0060	mg/L	3.96	3.92	1.26%	20%	---
		Antimony, total	7440-36-0	E420	0.00020	mg/L	0.00090	0.00092	0.00003	Diff <2x LOR	---



Sub-Matrix: Water					Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report						
Laboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Analyte	CAS Number	Method	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD(%) or Difference	Duplicate Limits	Qualifier
Total Metals (QC Lot: 1340747) - continued											
VA24A3392-001	Anonymous	Arsenic, total	7440-38-2	E420	0.00020	mg/L	0.00881	0.00852	3.40%	20%	---
		Barium, total	7440-39-3	E420	0.00020	mg/L	0.133	0.132	0.880%	20%	---
		Beryllium, total	7440-41-7	E420	0.000040	mg/L	0.000079	0.000074	0.000005	Diff <2x LOR	---
		Bismuth, total	7440-69-9	E420	0.000100	mg/L	<0.000100	<0.000100	0	Diff <2x LOR	---
		Boron, total	7440-42-8	E420	0.020	mg/L	0.082	0.083	0.0005	Diff <2x LOR	---
		Cadmium, total	7440-43-9	E420	0.0000100	mg/L	0.000141	0.000135	4.24%	20%	---
		Calcium, total	7440-70-2	E420	0.100	mg/L	164	164	0.170%	20%	---
		Cesium, total	7440-46-2	E420	0.000020	mg/L	0.000114	0.000117	0.000003	Diff <2x LOR	---
		Chromium, total	7440-47-3	E420	0.00100	mg/L	0.00918	0.00873	0.00045	Diff <2x LOR	---
		Cobalt, total	7440-48-4	E420	0.00020	mg/L	0.00561	0.00547	2.57%	20%	---
		Copper, total	7440-50-8	E420	0.00100	mg/L	0.0416	0.0410	1.68%	20%	---
		Iron, total	7439-89-6	E420	0.020	mg/L	4.60	4.55	1.19%	20%	---
		Lead, total	7439-92-1	E420	0.000100	mg/L	0.00256	0.00258	0.601%	20%	---
		Lithium, total	7439-93-2	E420	0.0020	mg/L	0.0023	0.0023	0.00003	Diff <2x LOR	---
		Magnesium, total	7439-95-4	E420	0.0100	mg/L	49.0	48.1	1.81%	20%	---
		Manganese, total	7439-96-5	E420	0.00020	mg/L	1.64	1.59	3.62%	20%	---
		Molybdenum, total	7439-98-7	E420	0.000100	mg/L	0.00834	0.00860	3.11%	20%	---
		Nickel, total	7440-02-0	E420	0.00100	mg/L	0.0177	0.0172	2.89%	20%	---
		Phosphorus, total	7723-14-0	E420	0.100	mg/L	2.49	2.46	1.04%	20%	---
		Potassium, total	7440-09-7	E420	0.100	mg/L	265	257	3.18%	20%	---
		Rubidium, total	7440-17-7	E420	0.00040	mg/L	0.0688	0.0674	2.06%	20%	---
		Selenium, total	7782-49-2	E420	0.000100	mg/L	0.000764	0.000782	0.000018	Diff <2x LOR	---
		Silicon, total	7440-21-3	E420	0.20	mg/L	9.72	9.62	1.04%	20%	---
		Silver, total	7440-22-4	E420	0.000020	mg/L	0.000038	0.000039	0.000001	Diff <2x LOR	---
		Sodium, total	7440-23-5	E420	0.100	mg/L	103	100	2.58%	20%	---
		Strontium, total	7440-24-6	E420	0.00040	mg/L	0.673	0.680	0.978%	20%	---
		Sulfur, total	7704-34-9	E420	1.00	mg/L	162	161	0.798%	20%	---
		Tellurium, total	13494-80-9	E420	0.00040	mg/L	<0.00040	<0.00040	0	Diff <2x LOR	---
		Thallium, total	7440-28-0	E420	0.000020	mg/L	0.000022	0.000023	0.000004	Diff <2x LOR	---
		Thorium, total	7440-29-1	E420	0.00020	mg/L	<0.00020	<0.00020	0	Diff <2x LOR	---
		Tin, total	7440-31-5	E420	0.00020	mg/L	<0.00020	<0.00020	0	Diff <2x LOR	---
		Titanium, total	7440-32-6	E420	0.00060	mg/L	0.150	0.147	2.14%	20%	---
		Tungsten, total	7440-33-7	E420	0.00020	mg/L	<0.00020	0.00022	0.00002	Diff <2x LOR	---
		Uranium, total	7440-61-1	E420	0.000020	mg/L	0.00289	0.00290	0.0607%	20%	---



Sub-Matrix: Water					Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report						
Laboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Analyte	CAS Number	Method	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD(%) or Difference	Duplicate Limits	Qualifier
Total Metals (QC Lot: 1340747) - continued											
VA24A3392-001	Anonymous	Vanadium, total	7440-62-2	E420	0.00100	mg/L	0.0151	0.0146	3.17%	20%	---
		Zinc, total	7440-66-6	E420	0.0060	mg/L	0.0618	0.0600	2.98%	20%	---
		Zirconium, total	7440-67-7	E420	0.00040	mg/L	0.00088	0.00088	0.000004	Diff <2x LOR	---
Total Metals (QC Lot: 1344987)											
KS2400562-001	Anonymous	Mercury, total	7439-97-6	E508	0.0000050	mg/L	<0.0000050	<0.0000050	0	Diff <2x LOR	---
Dissolved Metals (QC Lot: 1340732)											
VA24A3395-001	Anonymous	Aluminum, dissolved	7429-90-5	E421	0.0020	mg/L	0.0315	0.0328	3.84%	20%	---
		Antimony, dissolved	7440-36-0	E421	0.00020	mg/L	<0.00020	<0.00020	0	Diff <2x LOR	---
		Arsenic, dissolved	7440-38-2	E421	0.00020	mg/L	0.00837	0.00857	2.30%	20%	---
		Barium, dissolved	7440-39-3	E421	0.00020	mg/L	0.326	0.332	1.70%	20%	---
		Beryllium, dissolved	7440-41-7	E421	0.000040	mg/L	<0.000040	<0.000040	0	Diff <2x LOR	---
		Bismuth, dissolved	7440-69-9	E421	0.000100	mg/L	<0.000100	<0.000100	0	Diff <2x LOR	---
		Boron, dissolved	7440-42-8	E421	0.020	mg/L	0.045	0.046	0.0008	Diff <2x LOR	---
		Cadmium, dissolved	7440-43-9	E421	0.0000100	mg/L	<0.0000100	<0.0000100	0	Diff <2x LOR	---
		Calcium, dissolved	7440-70-2	E421	0.100	mg/L	179	185	3.11%	20%	---
		Cesium, dissolved	7440-46-2	E421	0.000020	mg/L	<0.000020	<0.000020	0	Diff <2x LOR	---
		Chromium, dissolved	7440-47-3	E421	0.00100	mg/L	0.00196	0.00210	0.00014	Diff <2x LOR	---
		Cobalt, dissolved	7440-48-4	E421	0.00020	mg/L	0.00385	0.00388	0.860%	20%	---
		Copper, dissolved	7440-50-8	E421	0.00040	mg/L	0.00082	0.00102	0.00020	Diff <2x LOR	---
		Iron, dissolved	7439-89-6	E421	0.020	mg/L	14.1	14.3	1.65%	20%	---
		Lead, dissolved	7439-92-1	E421	0.000100	mg/L	<0.000100	<0.000100	0	Diff <2x LOR	---
		Lithium, dissolved	7439-93-2	E421	0.0020	mg/L	<0.0020	<0.0020	0	Diff <2x LOR	---
		Magnesium, dissolved	7439-95-4	E421	0.0100	mg/L	67.2	68.9	2.42%	20%	---
		Manganese, dissolved	7439-96-5	E421	0.00020	mg/L	7.62	7.80	2.28%	20%	---
		Molybdenum, dissolved	7439-98-7	E421	0.000100	mg/L	0.000513	0.000583	0.000070	Diff <2x LOR	---
		Nickel, dissolved	7440-02-0	E421	0.00100	mg/L	0.00688	0.00682	0.00006	Diff <2x LOR	---
		Phosphorus, dissolved	7723-14-0	E421	0.100	mg/L	0.447	0.456	0.010	Diff <2x LOR	---
		Potassium, dissolved	7440-09-7	E421	0.100	mg/L	132	136	3.18%	20%	---
		Rubidium, dissolved	7440-17-7	E421	0.00040	mg/L	0.0150	0.0156	3.96%	20%	---
		Selenium, dissolved	7782-49-2	E421	0.000100	mg/L	0.000367	0.000403	0.000036	Diff <2x LOR	---
		Silicon, dissolved	7440-21-3	E421	0.100	mg/L	6.15	6.38	3.78%	20%	---
		Silver, dissolved	7440-22-4	E421	0.000020	mg/L	<0.000020	<0.000020	0	Diff <2x LOR	---
		Sodium, dissolved	7440-23-5	E421	0.100	mg/L	86.2	87.8	1.88%	20%	---
		Strontium, dissolved	7440-24-6	E421	0.00040	mg/L	1.33	1.34	1.14%	20%	---



Sub-Matrix: Water					Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report							
Laboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Analyte	CAS Number	Method	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD(%) or Difference	Duplicate Limits	Qualifier	
Dissolved Metals (QC Lot: 1340732) - continued												
VA24A3395-001	Anonymous	Sulfur, dissolved	7704-34-9	E421	1.00	mg/L	131	136	3.56%	20%	---	
		Tellurium, dissolved	13494-80-9	E421	0.00040	mg/L	<0.00040	<0.00040	0	Diff <2x LOR	---	
		Thallium, dissolved	7440-28-0	E421	0.000020	mg/L	<0.000020	<0.000020	0	Diff <2x LOR	---	
		Thorium, dissolved	7440-29-1	E421	0.00020	mg/L	<0.00020	<0.00020	0	Diff <2x LOR	---	
		Tin, dissolved	7440-31-5	E421	0.00020	mg/L	<0.00020	<0.00020	0	Diff <2x LOR	---	
		Titanium, dissolved	7440-32-6	E421	0.00060	mg/L	0.00720	0.00722	0.284%	20%	---	
		Tungsten, dissolved	7440-33-7	E421	0.00020	mg/L	<0.00020	<0.00020	0	Diff <2x LOR	---	
		Uranium, dissolved	7440-61-1	E421	0.000020	mg/L	0.000449	0.000466	3.66%	20%	---	
		Vanadium, dissolved	7440-62-2	E421	0.00100	mg/L	0.00872	0.00898	0.00026	Diff <2x LOR	---	
		Zinc, dissolved	7440-66-6	E421	0.0020	mg/L	<0.0020	<0.0020	0	Diff <2x LOR	---	
		Zirconium, dissolved	7440-67-7	E421	0.00040	mg/L	0.00167	0.00166	0.00002	Diff <2x LOR	---	
Dissolved Metals (QC Lot: 1345443)												
VA24A3391-001	Anonymous	Mercury, dissolved	7439-97-6	E509	0.0000050	mg/L	<0.0050 µg/L	<0.0000050	0	Diff <2x LOR	---	
Speciated Metals (QC Lot: 1341716)												
VA24A3249-001	Anonymous	Chromium, hexavalent [Cr VI], dissolved	18540-29-9	E532A	0.00050	mg/L	<0.50 µg/L	<0.00050	0	Diff <2x LOR	---	
Speciated Metals (QC Lot: 1345514)												
VA24A3340-001	Anonymous	Chromium, hexavalent [Cr VI], total	18540-29-9	E532	0.00050	mg/L	<0.00050	<0.00050	0	Diff <2x LOR	---	

Method Blank (MB) Report

A Method Blank is an analyte-free matrix that undergoes sample processing identical to that carried out for test samples. Method Blank results are used to monitor and control for potential contamination from the laboratory environment and reagents. For most tests, the DQO for Method Blanks is for the result to be < LOR.

Sub-Matrix: Water

Analyte	CAS Number	Method	LOR	Unit	Result	Qualifier
Physical Tests (QC Lot: 1341782)						
Alkalinity, total (as CaCO ₃)	---	E290	1	mg/L	<1.0	---
Physical Tests (QC Lot: 1345049)						
Solids, total suspended [TSS]	---	E160	3	mg/L	<3.0	---
Physical Tests (QC Lot: 1345055)						
Solids, total dissolved [TDS]	---	E162	10	mg/L	<10	---
Anions and Nutrients (QC Lot: 1341774)						
Chloride	16887-00-6	E235.Cl	0.5	mg/L	<0.50	---
Anions and Nutrients (QC Lot: 1341775)						
Nitrite (as N)	14797-65-0	E235.NO2-L	0.001	mg/L	<0.0010	---
Anions and Nutrients (QC Lot: 1341776)						
Nitrate (as N)	14797-55-8	E235.NO3-L	0.005	mg/L	<0.0050	---
Anions and Nutrients (QC Lot: 1341777)						
Sulfate (as SO ₄)	14808-79-8	E235.SO4	0.3	mg/L	<0.30	---
Anions and Nutrients (QC Lot: 1341778)						
Fluoride	16984-48-8	E235.F	0.02	mg/L	<0.020	---
Anions and Nutrients (QC Lot: 1341779)						
Bromide	24959-67-9	E235.Br-L	0.05	mg/L	<0.050	---
Anions and Nutrients (QC Lot: 1342368)						
Nitrogen, total	7727-37-9	E366	0.03	mg/L	<0.030	---
Anions and Nutrients (QC Lot: 1342369)						
Phosphorus, total	7723-14-0	E372-U	0.002	mg/L	<0.0020	---
Anions and Nutrients (QC Lot: 1342371)						
Ammonia, total (as N)	7664-41-7	E298	0.005	mg/L	<0.0050	---
Organic / Inorganic Carbon (QC Lot: 1342366)						
Carbon, dissolved organic [DOC]	---	E358-L	0.5	mg/L	<0.50	---
Organic / Inorganic Carbon (QC Lot: 1342367)						
Carbon, total organic [TOC]	---	E355-L	0.5	mg/L	<0.50	---
Total Sulfides (QC Lot: 1346895)						
Sulfide, total (as S)	18496-25-8	E395	0.0015	mg/L	<0.0015	---
Total Metals (QC Lot: 1340747)						
Aluminum, total	7429-90-5	E420	0.003	mg/L	<0.0030	---
Antimony, total	7440-36-0	E420	0.0001	mg/L	<0.00010	---

Sub-Matrix: Water

Analyte	CAS Number	Method	LOR	Unit	Result	Qualifier
Total Metals (QCLot: 1340747) - continued						
Arsenic, total	7440-38-2	E420	0.0001	mg/L	<0.00010	---
Barium, total	7440-39-3	E420	0.0001	mg/L	<0.00010	---
Beryllium, total	7440-41-7	E420	0.00002	mg/L	<0.000020	---
Bismuth, total	7440-69-9	E420	0.00005	mg/L	<0.000050	---
Boron, total	7440-42-8	E420	0.01	mg/L	<0.010	---
Cadmium, total	7440-43-9	E420	0.000005	mg/L	<0.0000050	---
Calcium, total	7440-70-2	E420	0.05	mg/L	<0.050	---
Cesium, total	7440-46-2	E420	0.00001	mg/L	<0.000010	---
Chromium, total	7440-47-3	E420	0.0005	mg/L	<0.00050	---
Cobalt, total	7440-48-4	E420	0.0001	mg/L	<0.00010	---
Copper, total	7440-50-8	E420	0.0005	mg/L	<0.00050	---
Iron, total	7439-89-6	E420	0.01	mg/L	<0.010	---
Lead, total	7439-92-1	E420	0.00005	mg/L	<0.000050	---
Lithium, total	7439-93-2	E420	0.001	mg/L	<0.010	---
Magnesium, total	7439-95-4	E420	0.005	mg/L	<0.0050	---
Manganese, total	7439-96-5	E420	0.0001	mg/L	<0.00010	---
Molybdenum, total	7439-98-7	E420	0.00005	mg/L	<0.000050	---
Nickel, total	7440-02-0	E420	0.0005	mg/L	<0.00050	---
Phosphorus, total	7723-14-0	E420	0.05	mg/L	<0.050	---
Potassium, total	7440-09-7	E420	0.05	mg/L	<0.050	---
Rubidium, total	7440-17-7	E420	0.0002	mg/L	<0.00020	---
Selenium, total	7782-49-2	E420	0.00005	mg/L	<0.000050	---
Silicon, total	7440-21-3	E420	0.1	mg/L	<0.10	---
Silver, total	7440-22-4	E420	0.00001	mg/L	<0.000010	---
Sodium, total	7440-23-5	E420	0.05	mg/L	<0.050	---
Strontium, total	7440-24-6	E420	0.0002	mg/L	<0.00020	---
Sulfur, total	7704-34-9	E420	0.5	mg/L	<0.50	---
Tellurium, total	13494-80-9	E420	0.0002	mg/L	<0.00020	---
Thallium, total	7440-28-0	E420	0.00001	mg/L	<0.000010	---
Thorium, total	7440-29-1	E420	0.0001	mg/L	<0.00010	---
Tin, total	7440-31-5	E420	0.0001	mg/L	<0.00010	---
Titanium, total	7440-32-6	E420	0.0003	mg/L	<0.00030	---
Tungsten, total	7440-33-7	E420	0.0001	mg/L	<0.00010	---
Uranium, total	7440-61-1	E420	0.00001	mg/L	<0.000010	---
Vanadium, total	7440-62-2	E420	0.0005	mg/L	<0.00050	---

Sub-Matrix: Water

Analyte	CAS Number	Method	LOR	Unit	Result	Qualifier
Total Metals (QCLot: 1340747) - continued						
Zinc, total	7440-66-6	E420	0.003	mg/L	<0.0030	---
Zirconium, total	7440-67-7	E420	0.0002	mg/L	<0.00020	---
Total Metals (QCLot: 1344987)						
Mercury, total	7439-97-6	E508	0.000005	mg/L	<0.0000050	---
Dissolved Metals (QCLot: 1340732)						
Aluminum, dissolved	7429-90-5	E421	0.001	mg/L	<0.0010	---
Antimony, dissolved	7440-36-0	E421	0.0001	mg/L	<0.00010	---
Arsenic, dissolved	7440-38-2	E421	0.0001	mg/L	<0.00010	---
Barium, dissolved	7440-39-3	E421	0.0001	mg/L	<0.00010	---
Beryllium, dissolved	7440-41-7	E421	0.00002	mg/L	<0.000020	---
Bismuth, dissolved	7440-69-9	E421	0.00005	mg/L	<0.000050	---
Boron, dissolved	7440-42-8	E421	0.01	mg/L	<0.010	---
Cadmium, dissolved	7440-43-9	E421	0.000005	mg/L	<0.0000050	---
Calcium, dissolved	7440-70-2	E421	0.05	mg/L	<0.050	---
Cesium, dissolved	7440-46-2	E421	0.00001	mg/L	<0.000010	---
Chromium, dissolved	7440-47-3	E421	0.0005	mg/L	<0.00050	---
Cobalt, dissolved	7440-48-4	E421	0.0001	mg/L	<0.00010	---
Copper, dissolved	7440-50-8	E421	0.0002	mg/L	<0.00020	---
Iron, dissolved	7439-89-6	E421	0.01	mg/L	<0.010	---
Lead, dissolved	7439-92-1	E421	0.00005	mg/L	<0.000050	---
Lithium, dissolved	7439-93-2	E421	0.001	mg/L	<0.0010	---
Magnesium, dissolved	7439-95-4	E421	0.005	mg/L	<0.0050	---
Manganese, dissolved	7439-96-5	E421	0.0001	mg/L	<0.00010	---
Molybdenum, dissolved	7439-98-7	E421	0.00005	mg/L	<0.000050	---
Nickel, dissolved	7440-02-0	E421	0.0005	mg/L	<0.00050	---
Phosphorus, dissolved	7723-14-0	E421	0.05	mg/L	<0.050	---
Potassium, dissolved	7440-09-7	E421	0.05	mg/L	<0.050	---
Rubidium, dissolved	7440-17-7	E421	0.0002	mg/L	<0.00020	---
Selenium, dissolved	7782-49-2	E421	0.00005	mg/L	<0.000050	---
Silicon, dissolved	7440-21-3	E421	0.05	mg/L	<0.050	---
Silver, dissolved	7440-22-4	E421	0.00001	mg/L	<0.000010	---
Sodium, dissolved	7440-23-5	E421	0.05	mg/L	<0.050	---
Strontium, dissolved	7440-24-6	E421	0.0002	mg/L	<0.00020	---
Sulfur, dissolved	7704-34-9	E421	0.5	mg/L	<0.50	---
Tellurium, dissolved	13494-80-9	E421	0.0002	mg/L	<0.00020	---

Sub-Matrix: Water

Analyte	CAS Number	Method	LOR	Unit	Result	Qualifier
Dissolved Metals (QCLot: 1340732) - continued						
Thallium, dissolved	7440-28-0	E421	0.00001	mg/L	<0.000010	---
Thorium, dissolved	7440-29-1	E421	0.0001	mg/L	<0.00010	---
Tin, dissolved	7440-31-5	E421	0.0001	mg/L	<0.00010	---
Titanium, dissolved	7440-32-6	E421	0.0003	mg/L	<0.00030	---
Tungsten, dissolved	7440-33-7	E421	0.0001	mg/L	<0.00010	---
Uranium, dissolved	7440-61-1	E421	0.00001	mg/L	<0.000010	---
Vanadium, dissolved	7440-62-2	E421	0.0005	mg/L	<0.00050	---
Zinc, dissolved	7440-66-6	E421	0.001	mg/L	<0.0010	---
Zirconium, dissolved	7440-67-7	E421	0.0002	mg/L	<0.00020	---
Dissolved Metals (QCLot: 1345443)						
Mercury, dissolved	7439-97-6	E509	0.000005	mg/L	<0.0000050	---
Speciated Metals (QCLot: 1341716)						
Chromium, hexavalent [Cr VI], dissolved	18540-29-9	E532A	0.0005	mg/L	<0.00050	---
Speciated Metals (QCLot: 1345514)						
Chromium, hexavalent [Cr VI], total	18540-29-9	E532	0.0005	mg/L	<0.00050	---

Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

A Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) is an analyte-free matrix that has been fortified (spiked) with test analytes at known concentration and processed in an identical manner to test samples. LCS results are expressed as percent recovery, and are used to monitor and control test method accuracy and precision, independent of test sample matrix.

Sub-Matrix: Water	Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report								
		Spike	Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)					
Analyte	CAS Number	Method	LOR	Unit	Concentration	LCS	Low	High	Qualifier
Physical Tests (QC Lot: 1341782)									
Alkalinity, total (as CaCO ₃)	---	E290	1	mg/L	500 mg/L	109	85.0	115	---
Physical Tests (QC Lot: 1345049)									
Solids, total suspended [TSS]	---	E160	3	mg/L	150 mg/L	95.2	85.0	115	---
Physical Tests (QC Lot: 1345055)									
Solids, total dissolved [TDS]	---	E162	10	mg/L	1000 mg/L	101	85.0	115	---
Anions and Nutrients (QC Lot: 1341774)									
Chloride	16887-00-6	E235.Cl	0.5	mg/L	100 mg/L	101	90.0	110	---
Anions and Nutrients (QC Lot: 1341775)									
Nitrite (as N)	14797-65-0	E235.NO2-L	0.001	mg/L	0.5 mg/L	99.3	90.0	110	---
Anions and Nutrients (QC Lot: 1341776)									
Nitrate (as N)	14797-55-8	E235.NO3-L	0.005	mg/L	2.5 mg/L	101	90.0	110	---
Anions and Nutrients (QC Lot: 1341777)									
Sulfate (as SO ₄)	14808-79-8	E235.SO4	0.3	mg/L	100 mg/L	102	90.0	110	---
Anions and Nutrients (QC Lot: 1341778)									
Fluoride	16984-48-8	E235.F	0.02	mg/L	1 mg/L	98.6	90.0	110	---
Anions and Nutrients (QC Lot: 1341779)									
Bromide	24959-67-9	E235.Br-L	0.05	mg/L	0.5 mg/L	102	85.0	115	---
Anions and Nutrients (QC Lot: 1342368)									
Nitrogen, total	7727-37-9	E366	0.03	mg/L	0.5 mg/L	95.9	75.0	125	---
Anions and Nutrients (QC Lot: 1342369)									
Phosphorus, total	7723-14-0	E372-U	0.002	mg/L	0.05 mg/L	102	80.0	120	---
Anions and Nutrients (QC Lot: 1342371)									
Ammonia, total (as N)	7664-41-7	E298	0.005	mg/L	0.2 mg/L	94.6	85.0	115	---
Organic / Inorganic Carbon (QC Lot: 1342366)									
Carbon, dissolved organic [DOC]	---	E358-L	0.5	mg/L	8.57 mg/L	102	80.0	120	---
Organic / Inorganic Carbon (QC Lot: 1342367)									
Carbon, total organic [TOC]	---	E355-L	0.5	mg/L	8.57 mg/L	108	80.0	120	---
Total Sulfides (QC Lot: 1346895)									
Sulfide, total (as S)	18496-25-8	E395	0.0015	mg/L	0.08 mg/L	93.1	80.0	120	---



Sub-Matrix: Water

Analyte	CAS Number	Method	LOR	Unit	Concentration	Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report			
						Spike	Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
Total Metals (QCLot: 1340747)						Low	High	Qualifier	
Aluminum, total	7429-90-5	E420	0.003	mg/L	2 mg/L	104	80.0	120	---
Antimony, total	7440-36-0	E420	0.0001	mg/L	1 mg/L	106	80.0	120	---
Arsenic, total	7440-38-2	E420	0.0001	mg/L	1 mg/L	107	80.0	120	---
Barium, total	7440-39-3	E420	0.0001	mg/L	0.25 mg/L	106	80.0	120	---
Beryllium, total	7440-41-7	E420	0.00002	mg/L	0.1 mg/L	100	80.0	120	---
Bismuth, total	7440-69-9	E420	0.00005	mg/L	1 mg/L	104	80.0	120	---
Boron, total	7440-42-8	E420	0.01	mg/L	1 mg/L	102	80.0	120	---
Cadmium, total	7440-43-9	E420	0.00005	mg/L	0.1 mg/L	103	80.0	120	---
Calcium, total	7440-70-2	E420	0.05	mg/L	50 mg/L	101	80.0	120	---
Cesium, total	7440-46-2	E420	0.00001	mg/L	0.05 mg/L	109	80.0	120	---
Chromium, total	7440-47-3	E420	0.0005	mg/L	0.25 mg/L	104	80.0	120	---
Cobalt, total	7440-48-4	E420	0.0001	mg/L	0.25 mg/L	103	80.0	120	---
Copper, total	7440-50-8	E420	0.0005	mg/L	0.25 mg/L	101	80.0	120	---
Iron, total	7439-89-6	E420	0.01	mg/L	1 mg/L	105	80.0	120	---
Lead, total	7439-92-1	E420	0.00005	mg/L	0.5 mg/L	105	80.0	120	---
Lithium, total	7439-93-2	E420	0.001	mg/L	0.25 mg/L	103	80.0	120	---
Magnesium, total	7439-95-4	E420	0.005	mg/L	50 mg/L	103	80.0	120	---
Manganese, total	7439-96-5	E420	0.0001	mg/L	0.25 mg/L	102	80.0	120	---
Molybdenum, total	7439-98-7	E420	0.00005	mg/L	0.25 mg/L	104	80.0	120	---
Nickel, total	7440-02-0	E420	0.0005	mg/L	0.5 mg/L	101	80.0	120	---
Phosphorus, total	7723-14-0	E420	0.05	mg/L	10 mg/L	109	80.0	120	---
Potassium, total	7440-09-7	E420	0.05	mg/L	50 mg/L	105	80.0	120	---
Rubidium, total	7440-17-7	E420	0.0002	mg/L	0.1 mg/L	102	80.0	120	---
Selenium, total	7782-49-2	E420	0.00005	mg/L	1 mg/L	104	80.0	120	---
Silicon, total	7440-21-3	E420	0.1	mg/L	10 mg/L	104	80.0	120	---
Silver, total	7440-22-4	E420	0.00001	mg/L	0.1 mg/L	99.8	80.0	120	---
Sodium, total	7440-23-5	E420	0.05	mg/L	50 mg/L	104	80.0	120	---
Strontium, total	7440-24-6	E420	0.0002	mg/L	0.25 mg/L	102	80.0	120	---
Sulfur, total	7704-34-9	E420	0.5	mg/L	50 mg/L	86.0	80.0	120	---
Tellurium, total	13494-80-9	E420	0.0002	mg/L	0.1 mg/L	104	80.0	120	---
Thallium, total	7440-28-0	E420	0.00001	mg/L	1 mg/L	101	80.0	120	---
Thorium, total	7440-29-1	E420	0.0001	mg/L	0.1 mg/L	105	80.0	120	---
Tin, total	7440-31-5	E420	0.0001	mg/L	0.5 mg/L	107	80.0	120	---
Titanium, total	7440-32-6	E420	0.0003	mg/L	0.25 mg/L	103	80.0	120	---
Tungsten, total	7440-33-7	E420	0.0001	mg/L	0.1 mg/L	106	80.0	120	---



Sub-Matrix: Water					Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report				
					Spike	Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		
Analyte	CAS Number	Method	LOR	Unit	Concentration	LCS	Low	High	Qualifier
Total Metals (QC Lot: 1340747) - continued									
Uranium, total	7440-61-1	E420	0.00001	mg/L	0.005 mg/L	108	80.0	120	---
Vanadium, total	7440-62-2	E420	0.0005	mg/L	0.5 mg/L	104	80.0	120	---
Zinc, total	7440-66-6	E420	0.003	mg/L	0.5 mg/L	97.6	80.0	120	---
Zirconium, total	7440-67-7	E420	0.0002	mg/L	0.1 mg/L	106	80.0	120	---
Total Metals (QC Lot: 1344987)									
Mercury, total	7439-97-6	E508	0.000005	mg/L	0.0001 mg/L	107	80.0	120	---
Dissolved Metals (QC Lot: 1340732)									
Aluminum, dissolved	7429-90-5	E421	0.001	mg/L	2 mg/L	107	80.0	120	---
Antimony, dissolved	7440-36-0	E421	0.0001	mg/L	1 mg/L	102	80.0	120	---
Arsenic, dissolved	7440-38-2	E421	0.0001	mg/L	1 mg/L	106	80.0	120	---
Barium, dissolved	7440-39-3	E421	0.0001	mg/L	0.25 mg/L	105	80.0	120	---
Beryllium, dissolved	7440-41-7	E421	0.00002	mg/L	0.1 mg/L	102	80.0	120	---
Bismuth, dissolved	7440-69-9	E421	0.00005	mg/L	1 mg/L	104	80.0	120	---
Boron, dissolved	7440-42-8	E421	0.01	mg/L	1 mg/L	96.9	80.0	120	---
Cadmium, dissolved	7440-43-9	E421	0.000005	mg/L	0.1 mg/L	103	80.0	120	---
Calcium, dissolved	7440-70-2	E421	0.05	mg/L	50 mg/L	103	80.0	120	---
Cesium, dissolved	7440-46-2	E421	0.00001	mg/L	0.05 mg/L	108	80.0	120	---
Chromium, dissolved	7440-47-3	E421	0.0005	mg/L	0.25 mg/L	104	80.0	120	---
Cobalt, dissolved	7440-48-4	E421	0.0001	mg/L	0.25 mg/L	104	80.0	120	---
Copper, dissolved	7440-50-8	E421	0.0002	mg/L	0.25 mg/L	99.9	80.0	120	---
Iron, dissolved	7439-89-6	E421	0.01	mg/L	1 mg/L	105	80.0	120	---
Lead, dissolved	7439-92-1	E421	0.00005	mg/L	0.5 mg/L	104	80.0	120	---
Lithium, dissolved	7439-93-2	E421	0.001	mg/L	0.25 mg/L	102	80.0	120	---
Magnesium, dissolved	7439-95-4	E421	0.005	mg/L	50 mg/L	107	80.0	120	---
Manganese, dissolved	7439-96-5	E421	0.0001	mg/L	0.25 mg/L	103	80.0	120	---
Molybdenum, dissolved	7439-98-7	E421	0.00005	mg/L	0.25 mg/L	105	80.0	120	---
Nickel, dissolved	7440-02-0	E421	0.0005	mg/L	0.5 mg/L	102	80.0	120	---
Phosphorus, dissolved	7723-14-0	E421	0.05	mg/L	10 mg/L	106	80.0	120	---
Potassium, dissolved	7440-09-7	E421	0.05	mg/L	50 mg/L	108	80.0	120	---
Rubidium, dissolved	7440-17-7	E421	0.0002	mg/L	0.1 mg/L	103	80.0	120	---
Selenium, dissolved	7782-49-2	E421	0.00005	mg/L	1 mg/L	102	80.0	120	---
Silicon, dissolved	7440-21-3	E421	0.05	mg/L	10 mg/L	104	80.0	120	---
Silver, dissolved	7440-22-4	E421	0.00001	mg/L	0.1 mg/L	99.4	80.0	120	---
Sodium, dissolved	7440-23-5	E421	0.05	mg/L	50 mg/L	106	80.0	120	---
Strontium, dissolved	7440-24-6	E421	0.0002	mg/L	0.25 mg/L	102	80.0	120	---



Sub-Matrix: Water					Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report					
					Spike	Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)			
Analyte	CAS Number	Method	LOR	Unit	Concentration	LCS	Low	High	Qualifier	
Dissolved Metals (QCLot: 1340732) - continued										
Sulfur, dissolved	7704-34-9	E421	0.5	mg/L	50 mg/L	90.7	80.0	120	---	
Tellurium, dissolved	13494-80-9	E421	0.0002	mg/L	0.1 mg/L	105	80.0	120	---	
Thallium, dissolved	7440-28-0	E421	0.00001	mg/L	1 mg/L	100	80.0	120	---	
Thorium, dissolved	7440-29-1	E421	0.0001	mg/L	0.1 mg/L	104	80.0	120	---	
Tin, dissolved	7440-31-5	E421	0.0001	mg/L	0.5 mg/L	105	80.0	120	---	
Titanium, dissolved	7440-32-6	E421	0.0003	mg/L	0.25 mg/L	105	80.0	120	---	
Tungsten, dissolved	7440-33-7	E421	0.0001	mg/L	0.1 mg/L	104	80.0	120	---	
Uranium, dissolved	7440-61-1	E421	0.00001	mg/L	0.005 mg/L	108	80.0	120	---	
Vanadium, dissolved	7440-62-2	E421	0.0005	mg/L	0.5 mg/L	106	80.0	120	---	
Zinc, dissolved	7440-66-6	E421	0.001	mg/L	0.5 mg/L	101	80.0	120	---	
Zirconium, dissolved	7440-67-7	E421	0.0002	mg/L	0.1 mg/L	103	80.0	120	---	
Mercury, dissolved	7439-97-6	E509	0.000005	mg/L	0.0001 mg/L	99.4	80.0	120	---	
Speciated Metals (QCLot: 1341716)										
Chromium, hexavalent [Cr VI], dissolved	18540-29-9	E532A	0.0005	mg/L	0.25 mg/L	106	80.0	120	---	
Speciated Metals (QCLot: 1345514)										
Chromium, hexavalent [Cr VI], total	18540-29-9	E532	0.0005	mg/L	0.25 mg/L	102	80.0	120	---	



Matrix Spike (MS) Report

A Matrix Spike (MS) is a randomly selected intra-laboratory replicate sample that has been fortified (spiked) with test analytes at known concentration, and processed in an identical manner to test samples. Matrix Spikes provide information regarding analyte recovery and potential matrix effects. MS DQO exceedances due to sample matrix may sometimes be unavoidable; in such cases, test results for the associated sample (or similar samples) may be subject to bias. ND – Recovery not determined, background level >= 1x spike level.

Sub-Matrix: Water

Matrix Spike (MS) Report										
Laboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Analyte	CAS Number	Method	Spike		Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		
					Concentration	Target	MS	Low	High	
Anions and Nutrients (QC Lot: 1341774)										
VA24A3416-002	SQU US1	Chloride	16887-00-6	E235.CI	103 mg/L	100 mg/L	103	75.0	125	---
Anions and Nutrients (QC Lot: 1341775)										
VA24A3416-002	SQU US1	Nitrite (as N)	14797-65-0	E235.NO2-L	0.505 mg/L	0.5 mg/L	101	75.0	125	---
Anions and Nutrients (QC Lot: 1341776)										
VA24A3416-002	SQU US1	Nitrate (as N)	14797-55-8	E235.NO3-L	2.60 mg/L	2.5 mg/L	104	75.0	125	---
Anions and Nutrients (QC Lot: 1341777)										
VA24A3416-002	SQU US1	Sulfate (as SO4)	14808-79-8	E235.SO4	104 mg/L	100 mg/L	104	75.0	125	---
Anions and Nutrients (QC Lot: 1341778)										
VA24A3416-002	SQU US1	Fluoride	16984-48-8	E235.F	1.02 mg/L	1 mg/L	102	75.0	125	---
Anions and Nutrients (QC Lot: 1341779)										
VA24A3416-002	SQU US1	Bromide	24959-67-9	E235.Br-L	0.529 mg/L	0.5 mg/L	106	75.0	125	---
Anions and Nutrients (QC Lot: 1342368)										
VA24A3292-002	Anonymous	Nitrogen, total	7727-37-9	E366	0.398 mg/L	0.4 mg/L	99.4	70.0	130	---
Anions and Nutrients (QC Lot: 1342369)										
VA24A3292-004	Anonymous	Phosphorus, total	7723-14-0	E372-U	0.0526 mg/L	0.05 mg/L	105	70.0	130	---
Anions and Nutrients (QC Lot: 1342371)										
FJ2400430-006	Anonymous	Ammonia, total (as N)	7664-41-7	E298	0.0890 mg/L	0.1 mg/L	89.0	75.0	125	---
Organic / Inorganic Carbon (QC Lot: 1342366)										
FJ2400430-006	Anonymous	Carbon, dissolved organic [DOC]	---	E358-L	5.25 mg/L	5 mg/L	105	70.0	130	---
Organic / Inorganic Carbon (QC Lot: 1342367)										
FJ2400430-006	Anonymous	Carbon, total organic [TOC]	---	E355-L	5.38 mg/L	5 mg/L	108	70.0	130	---
Total Sulfides (QC Lot: 1346895)										
VA24A3416-002	SQU US1	Sulfide, total (as S)	18496-25-8	E395	0.205 mg/L	0.2 mg/L	102	75.0	125	---
Total Metals (QC Lot: 1340747)										
VA24A3397-001	Anonymous	Aluminum, total	7429-90-5	E420	ND mg/L	0.2 mg/L	ND	70.0	130	---
		Antimony, total	7440-36-0	E420	0.0204 mg/L	0.02 mg/L	102	70.0	130	---
		Arsenic, total	7440-38-2	E420	0.0193 mg/L	0.02 mg/L	96.3	70.0	130	---
		Barium, total	7440-39-3	E420	ND mg/L	0.02 mg/L	ND	70.0	130	---



Sub-Matrix: Water

					Matrix Spike (MS) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Analyte	CAS Number	Method	Spike		Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Qualifier
					Concentration	Target		Low	High	
Total Metals (QC Lot: 1340747) - continued										
VA24A3397-001	Anonymous	Beryllium, total	7440-41-7	E420	0.0378 mg/L	0.04 mg/L	94.6	70.0	130	---
		Bismuth, total	7440-69-9	E420	0.00961 mg/L	0.01 mg/L	96.1	70.0	130	---
		Boron, total	7440-42-8	E420	0.087 mg/L	0.1 mg/L	86.6	70.0	130	---
		Cadmium, total	7440-43-9	E420	0.00391 mg/L	0.004 mg/L	97.8	70.0	130	---
		Calcium, total	7440-70-2	E420	ND mg/L	4 mg/L	ND	70.0	130	---
		Cesium, total	7440-46-2	E420	0.0103 mg/L	0.01 mg/L	103	70.0	130	---
		Chromium, total	7440-47-3	E420	0.0392 mg/L	0.04 mg/L	98.0	70.0	130	---
		Cobalt, total	7440-48-4	E420	0.0190 mg/L	0.02 mg/L	95.1	70.0	130	---
		Copper, total	7440-50-8	E420	0.0176 mg/L	0.02 mg/L	88.2	70.0	130	---
		Iron, total	7439-89-6	E420	1.83 mg/L	2 mg/L	91.4	70.0	130	---
		Lead, total	7439-92-1	E420	0.0188 mg/L	0.02 mg/L	93.9	70.0	130	---
		Lithium, total	7439-93-2	E420	0.0934 mg/L	0.1 mg/L	93.4	70.0	130	---
		Magnesium, total	7439-95-4	E420	ND mg/L	1 mg/L	ND	70.0	130	---
		Manganese, total	7439-96-5	E420	ND mg/L	0.02 mg/L	ND	70.0	130	---
		Molybdenum, total	7439-98-7	E420	0.0203 mg/L	0.02 mg/L	102	70.0	130	---
		Nickel, total	7440-02-0	E420	0.0376 mg/L	0.04 mg/L	93.9	70.0	130	---
		Phosphorus, total	7723-14-0	E420	10.2 mg/L	10 mg/L	102	70.0	130	---
		Potassium, total	7440-09-7	E420	ND mg/L	4 mg/L	ND	70.0	130	---
		Rubidium, total	7440-17-7	E420	0.0182 mg/L	0.02 mg/L	90.8	70.0	130	---
		Selenium, total	7782-49-2	E420	0.0387 mg/L	0.04 mg/L	96.8	70.0	130	---
		Silicon, total	7440-21-3	E420	9.09 mg/L	10 mg/L	90.9	70.0	130	---
		Silver, total	7440-22-4	E420	0.00389 mg/L	0.004 mg/L	97.2	70.0	130	---
		Sodium, total	7440-23-5	E420	ND mg/L	2 mg/L	ND	70.0	130	---
		Strontium, total	7440-24-6	E420	ND mg/L	0.02 mg/L	ND	70.0	130	---
		Sulfur, total	7704-34-9	E420	ND mg/L	20 mg/L	ND	70.0	130	---
		Tellurium, total	13494-80-9	E420	0.0391 mg/L	0.04 mg/L	97.8	70.0	130	---
		Thallium, total	7440-28-0	E420	0.00369 mg/L	0.004 mg/L	92.3	70.0	130	---
		Thorium, total	7440-29-1	E420	0.0195 mg/L	0.02 mg/L	97.6	70.0	130	---
		Tin, total	7440-31-5	E420	0.0204 mg/L	0.02 mg/L	102	70.0	130	---
		Titanium, total	7440-32-6	E420	0.0364 mg/L	0.04 mg/L	91.1	70.0	130	---
		Tungsten, total	7440-33-7	E420	0.0199 mg/L	0.02 mg/L	99.6	70.0	130	---
		Uranium, total	7440-61-1	E420	0.00386 mg/L	0.004 mg/L	96.6	70.0	130	---
		Vanadium, total	7440-62-2	E420	0.0989 mg/L	0.1 mg/L	98.9	70.0	130	---
		Zinc, total	7440-66-6	E420	0.361 mg/L	0.4 mg/L	90.4	70.0	130	---
		Zirconium, total	7440-67-7	E420	0.0409 mg/L	0.04 mg/L	102	70.0	130	---



Sub-Matrix: Water					Matrix Spike (MS) Report					
					Spike		Recovery (%)		Recovery Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Analyte	CAS Number	Method	Concentration	Target	MS	Low	High	Qualifier
Total Metals (QCLot: 1344987)										
KS2400564-001	Anonymous	Mercury, total	7439-97-6	E508	0.000110 mg/L	0.0001 mg/L	110	70.0	130	---
Dissolved Metals (QCLot: 1340732)										
VA24A3395-002	Anonymous	Aluminum, dissolved	7429-90-5	E421	1.02 mg/L	1 mg/L	102	70.0	130	---
		Antimony, dissolved	7440-36-0	E421	0.106 mg/L	0.1 mg/L	106	70.0	130	---
		Arsenic, dissolved	7440-38-2	E421	0.102 mg/L	0.1 mg/L	102	70.0	130	---
		Barium, dissolved	7440-39-3	E421	ND mg/L	0.02 mg/L	ND	70.0	130	---
		Beryllium, dissolved	7440-41-7	E421	0.194 mg/L	0.2 mg/L	96.9	70.0	130	---
		Bismuth, dissolved	7440-69-9	E421	0.0500 mg/L	0.05 mg/L	100	70.0	130	---
		Boron, dissolved	7440-42-8	E421	0.452 mg/L	0.5 mg/L	90.3	70.0	130	---
		Cadmium, dissolved	7440-43-9	E421	0.0200 mg/L	0.02 mg/L	99.9	70.0	130	---
		Calcium, dissolved	7440-70-2	E421	ND mg/L	4 mg/L	ND	70.0	130	---
		Cesium, dissolved	7440-46-2	E421	0.0535 mg/L	0.05 mg/L	107	70.0	130	---
		Chromium, dissolved	7440-47-3	E421	0.203 mg/L	0.2 mg/L	101	70.0	130	---
		Cobalt, dissolved	7440-48-4	E421	0.100 mg/L	0.1 mg/L	100	70.0	130	---
		Copper, dissolved	7440-50-8	E421	0.0951 mg/L	0.1 mg/L	95.1	70.0	130	---
		Iron, dissolved	7439-89-6	E421	ND mg/L	2 mg/L	ND	70.0	130	---
		Lead, dissolved	7439-92-1	E421	0.0986 mg/L	0.1 mg/L	98.6	70.0	130	---
		Lithium, dissolved	7439-93-2	E421	0.481 mg/L	0.5 mg/L	96.3	70.0	130	---
		Magnesium, dissolved	7439-95-4	E421	ND mg/L	1 mg/L	ND	70.0	130	---
		Manganese, dissolved	7439-96-5	E421	ND mg/L	0.02 mg/L	ND	70.0	130	---
		Molybdenum, dissolved	7439-98-7	E421	0.106 mg/L	0.1 mg/L	106	70.0	130	---
		Nickel, dissolved	7440-02-0	E421	0.200 mg/L	0.2 mg/L	99.8	70.0	130	---
		Phosphorus, dissolved	7723-14-0	E421	52.8 mg/L	50 mg/L	106	70.0	130	---
		Potassium, dissolved	7440-09-7	E421	ND mg/L	4 mg/L	ND	70.0	130	---
		Rubidium, dissolved	7440-17-7	E421	0.103 mg/L	0.1 mg/L	103	70.0	130	---
		Selenium, dissolved	7782-49-2	E421	0.204 mg/L	0.2 mg/L	102	70.0	130	---
		Silicon, dissolved	7440-21-3	E421	48.8 mg/L	50 mg/L	97.6	70.0	130	---
		Silver, dissolved	7440-22-4	E421	0.0116 mg/L	0.02 mg/L	58.1	70.0	130	MS-Ag
		Sodium, dissolved	7440-23-5	E421	ND mg/L	2 mg/L	ND	70.0	130	---
		Strontium, dissolved	7440-24-6	E421	ND mg/L	0.02 mg/L	ND	70.0	130	---
		Sulfur, dissolved	7704-34-9	E421	ND mg/L	20 mg/L	ND	70.0	130	---
		Tellurium, dissolved	13494-80-9	E421	0.210 mg/L	0.2 mg/L	105	70.0	130	---
		Thallium, dissolved	7440-28-0	E421	0.0200 mg/L	0.02 mg/L	99.9	70.0	130	---
		Thorium, dissolved	7440-29-1	E421	0.106 mg/L	0.1 mg/L	106	70.0	130	---
		Tin, dissolved	7440-31-5	E421	0.104 mg/L	0.1 mg/L	104	70.0	130	---



Sub-Matrix: Water					Matrix Spike (MS) Report					
					Spike		Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		
Laboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Analyte	CAS Number	Method	Concentration	Target	MS	Low	High	Qualifier
Dissolved Metals (QCLot: 1340732) - continued										
VA24A3395-002	Anonymous	Titanium, dissolved	7440-32-6	E421	0.201 mg/L	0.2 mg/L	101	70.0	130	---
		Tungsten, dissolved	7440-33-7	E421	0.105 mg/L	0.1 mg/L	105	70.0	130	---
		Uranium, dissolved	7440-61-1	E421	0.0209 mg/L	0.02 mg/L	104	70.0	130	---
		Vanadium, dissolved	7440-62-2	E421	0.514 mg/L	0.5 mg/L	103	70.0	130	---
		Zinc, dissolved	7440-66-6	E421	1.97 mg/L	2 mg/L	98.7	70.0	130	---
		Zirconium, dissolved	7440-67-7	E421	0.211 mg/L	0.2 mg/L	106	70.0	130	---
Dissolved Metals (QCLot: 1345443)										
VA24A3391-002	Anonymous	Mercury, dissolved	7439-97-6	E509	0.000103 mg/L	0.0001 mg/L	103	70.0	130	---
Speciated Metals (QCLot: 1341716)										
VA24A3249-002	Anonymous	Chromium, hexavalent [Cr VI], dissolved	18540-29-9	E532A	0.274 mg/L	0.25 mg/L	109	70.0	130	---
Speciated Metals (QCLot: 1345514)										
VA24A3351-021	Anonymous	Chromium, hexavalent [Cr VI], total	18540-29-9	E532	0.257 mg/L	0.25 mg/L	103	70.0	130	---

Qualifiers

Qualifier	Description
MS-Ag	MS-Ag: Matrix Spike recovery for silver was marginally below DQO (40 to <60%) due to its instability in the sample matrix. Silver was not detected. Reported result (< LOR) is reliable

 FORTIS BC™ Eagle Mountain - Woodfibre Gas Pipeline Project BC Rail Waste Discharge Approval AE-111824 Report	Reporting Week	Feb 20 th to Feb 25 th , 2024
	Report #	12
	Appendix	B

Receiving Environment Field Notes and Logs

Project Component:	Tunnel	Site Name:	Receiving Environment - Downstream of Discharge	
Inspection Date:	02/20/2024	Location:	BC Rail Site	
Triton QP:	Sam Blanchard	Latitude/Longitude:	49.725282	-123.165175
Temperature(c):	Low 3	High 8	Permit: AE 111824	
Weather Conditions:	Light Rain	Ground Conditions:	Damp	

Observations

Time: 12:08:55 Flow Volume (visual): low

Notes:

Odour Detected?: No Notes:

Unusual Colour? No Notes:

Unusual Observations? No Notes:

Sheen on Water? No Notes:

Samples Collected - Parameters

Total Metals + Mercury	Yes	General Parameters (Alkalinity)	Yes	Other Sample:
Dissolved Metals + Mercury	Yes	Total Sulfide, Unionized Sulfide	Yes	Chromium.
TSS	Yes	Anions	Yes	
TDS	Yes	VOC/VPH	N/A	QA Samples: Yes
Nutrients	Yes	EPH, PAH, LEPH/HEPH	N/A	Chromium.
DOC	Yes	Trout LC50	N/A	

Logger Maintenance

Logger Maintenance Performed?	Yes	Photo of COC with Lab Signature?	Yes
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Describe Logger Maintenance

Buoy added to logger.

Photos



Photo: 1

Location: SQU DS1

Description: US View



Photo: 2

Location: SQU DS1

Description: DS View

Photos

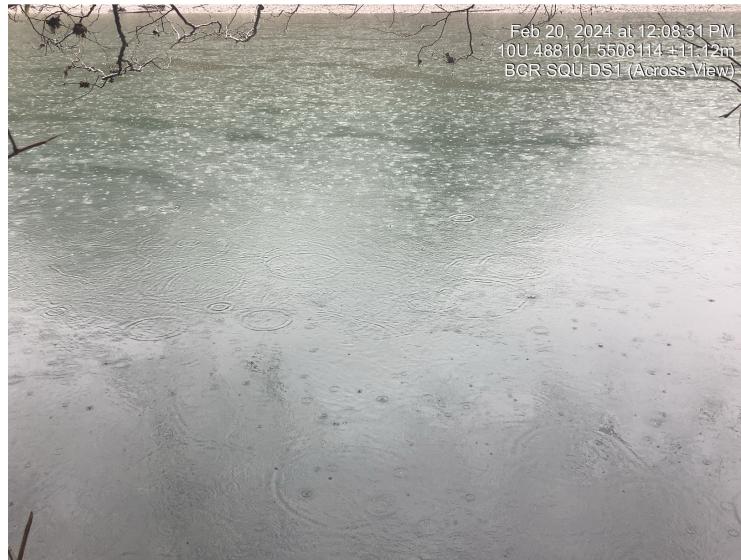


Photo: 3

Location: SQU DS1

Description: Across View

Sign Off

Report Prepared By: Sam Blanchard

Report Reviewer: Miranda Lewis

Report Reviewed: Yes

Professional(s) of Record: N/A

Name:

Designation:

Designation Number:

Project Component:	Tunnel	Site Name:	Receiving Environment - Upstream of Discharge	
Inspection Date:	02/20/2024	Location:	BC Rail Site	
Triton QP:	Sam Blanchard	Latitude/Longitude:	49.726866	-123.163912
Temperature(c):	Low 3	High 8	Permit: AE 111824	
Weather Conditions:	Light Rain	Ground Conditions:	Damp	

Observations

Time: 11:26:36 Flow Volume (visual): low

Notes:

Odour Detected?: No Notes:

Unusual Colour? No Notes:

Unusual Observations? No Notes:

Sheen on Water? No Notes:

Samples Collected - Parameters

Total Metals + Mercury	Yes	General Parameters (Alkalinity)	Yes	Other Sample:
Dissolved Metals + Mercury	Yes	Total Sulfide, Unionized Sulfide	Yes	Chromium.
TSS	Yes	Anions	Yes	
TDS	Yes	VOC/VPH	N/A	QA Samples: Yes
Nutrients	Yes	EPH, PAH, LEPH/HEPH	N/A	Chromium.
DOC	Yes	Trout LC50	N/A	

Logger Maintenance

Logger Maintenance Performed?	Yes	Photo of COC with Lab Signature?	Yes
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Describe Logger Maintenance

Buoy added to logger.

Photos



Photo: 1

Location: SQU US1

Description: US View



Photo: 2

Location: SQU US1

Description: DS View

Photos



Photo: 3

Location: SQU US1

Description: Across View

Sign Off

Report Prepared By: Sam Blanchard

Report Reviewer: Miranda Lewis

Report Reviewed: Yes

Professional(s) of Record: N/A

Name:

Designation:

Designation Number: